

April 17 2010

	Species (lichenicolous fungi in bold; lichenicolous lichens or facultative lichenicolous fungi in italics)	<a href="#">Significant literature</a>	Cultures (with accession numbers when known; <a href="#">culture collection links listed below</a> )	Sequences (with accession numbers)
<b>Ascomycota</b>				
<b>Agyriales</b>				
Agyriaceae				
<i>Hafellnera</i>	0-1-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
<i>Rimularia</i>	0-3-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
<b>Arthoniales</b>				
Arthoniaceae				
Arthonia [incl. anam. <i>Helicobolomyces</i> and <i>Subhysteropycnis</i> ]	<b>aspiciliae</b> (Metzl.) S. Y. Kondr.: on ... <b>epifarinoso</b> Etayo: on <i>Pannaria</i> <b>marginalis</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i> <b>xanthoparmeliarum</b> Etayo: on <i>Xanthoparmelia</i> 80-0-1	Alstrup 1993a Alstrup & Cole 1998 Alstrup & Hansen 2001 Alstrup & Olech 1996 Aptroot et al. 1995 Aptroot et al. 1997 Calatayud et al. 1995 Diederich 1995 Etayo 1993 Etayo 1996 Etayo 2002 Etayo & Breuss 1998 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Grube & Matzer 1997 Grube et al. 1995 Hawksworth 1991a Hertel 1969 Horáková 1994 Kalb et al. 1995 Kantvilas & Vězda 1992 Kondratyuk 1996a Kondratyuk & Zelenko 2002 Santesson 1993a		

		Triebel et al. 1991 Wedin & Kondratyuk 1997		
Roccellaceae				
<i>Enterographa</i>	1-0-0	Matzer 1996		
<i>Lecanographa</i>	3-0-0	Egea & Torrente 1994		
<i>Mazosia</i>	1-0-0	Matzer 1996		
<i>Opegrapha</i>	<b>reactiva</b> (Alstrup & D. Hawksw.) Etayo & Diederich: on <i>Hymenelia lacustris</i> 48-0-0	Alstrup & Hawksworth 1990 Aptroot et al. 1997 Awasti 1991 Clauzade et al. 1989 Coppins & Kondratyuk 1998 Etayo 1996 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hafellner 1985a Hafellner 1994a Isbrand & Alstrup 1992 Kalb & Elix 1995 Kalb et al. 1995 Kondratyuk & Galloway 1995c Lücking 1998 Matzer 1996 Navarro-Rosinés & Hladun 1995 Orange 2002 Triebel 1989		
<i>Paradoxomyces</i>	1-0-0	Matzer 1996		
<i>Perigrapha</i>	<b>nitida</b> Ertz, Diederich, Christnach & Wedin: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria glabra</i> <b>superveniens</b> (Nyl.) Hafellner: on <i>Parmelia sulcata</i>	Ertz et al. 2005 Hafellner 1996a		
<i>Plectocarpon</i>	<b>arthoniooides</b> Diederich: on <i>Lobaria isidiophora</i> <b>bunodophori</b> Wedin, Ertz & Diederich: on <i>Bunodophoron patagonicum</i> <b>cladoniae</b> R. Sant.: on <i>Cladonia</i> <b>concentricum</b> Ertz, Diederich & Wedin: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria homeophylla</i> <b>coppinsii</b> Ertz & Diederich: <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i>	Aptroot et al. 1997 Cáceras et al. 2001 Diederich & Etayo 1994 Ertz & Diederich 2007 Ertz et al. 2003 Ertz et al. 2005 Etayo 2007 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hawksworth & Galloway 1984		

	<i>crocata</i> <b>cristalliferum</b> Christnach, Ertz & Diederich: on <i>Sticta</i> <b>encausticum</b> (Nyl.) R. Sant.: on <i>Brodoa intestiniformis</i> <b>gallowayi</b> (S. Y. Kondr.) Ertz & Diederich: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria dissimilis</i> <b>gayanum</b> Etayo: on <i>Siphula</i> <b>hypogymniae</b> Zhurb. & Diederich: on <i>Hypogymnia bitteri</i>  <b>lambinonii</b> Diederich & Etayo: on <i>Lobaria</i> and <i>Pseudocyphellaria anomala</i> <b>latisporum</b> Ertz, Diederich & Wedin: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria coriifolia</i> <b>leuckertii</b> (S. Y. Kondr. & D. J. Galloway) Ertz & Diederich: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria intricata</i> and <i>P. norvegica</i> <b>lichenum</b> (Sommerf.) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Lobaria pulmonaria</i> , <i>Pseudocyphellaria anomala</i> and <i>P. anthraspis</i> <b>linitae</b> (R. Sant.) Wedin & Hafellner: on <i>Lobaria linita</i> <b>macaronesiae</b> Diederich, Etayo & Sérus.: on <i>Lobaria immixta</i> and <i>L. cf. meridionalis</i> <b>melanohaleae</b> Christnach, Ertz & Diederich: on <i>Melanohalea ushuaiensis</i> <b>nashii</b> Hafellner: on <i>Niebla robusta</i> <b>nephromeum</b> (Norman) R. Sant.: on <i>Nephroma bellum</i> <b>obtectum</b> Ertz & Diederich: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria encoensis</i> <b>opegraphoideum</b> Christnach, Ertz, Diederich & Wedin: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria homeophylla</i> and <i>P. multifida</i>	Santesson 1993a Santesson 1994a Scholz 1998 Wedin & Hafellner 1998 Zhurbenko et al. 2008	
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	<b>peltigerae</b> Zhurb., Ertz, Diederich & Miadl.: on <i>Peltigera leucophlebia</i> <b>pseudocyphellariae</b> Diederich: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria gilva</i> <b>pseudoleuckertii</b> Diederich, Ertz & Wedin: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria coriifolia</i> <b>pseudosticta</b> Fée: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i> <i>freycinetii</i> and <i>P. glabra</i> aff. <b>pseudosticta</b> Fée: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i> <i>intricata</i> <b>scrobiculatae</b> Diederich & Etayo: on <i>Lobari(n)a scrobiculata</i> <b>serusiauxii</b> Ertz & Diederich: on <i>Sticta</i> <b>sticticola</b> Ertz, Wedin & Diederich: on <i>Sticta</i> <b>tibellii</b> Ertz & Diederich: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i> <i>rubella</i> <b>triebeliae</b> Diederich & Ertz: on <i>Lobaria</i> <i>quercizans</i> <b>usneae</b> Diederich & Etayo: on <i>Usnea</i> <i>exasperata</i> <b>usneaustralis</b> Etayo: on <i>Usnea</i> <b>venustum</b> Ertz, Coppins & Diederich: on <i>Nephroma papillosum</i> <b>violaceum</b> Ertz, R. Sant., Diederich & Wedin: on <i>Nephroma antarcticum</i>			
Incertae sedis				
<i>Arthophacopsis</i>	1-0-0	Hafellner 1998a		
<b>Chaetothyriales</b>				
Chaetothyriaceae				
<i>Biciliopsis</i>	1-0-0	Aptroot el al. 1997 Hoffmann & Hafellner 2000		
Herpotrichiellaceae				
<i>Capronia</i>	<b>leopoldiana</b> Etayo: on <i>Leptogium</i> <b>magellanica</b> Etayo: on <i>Fuscopannaria</i>	Aptroot el al. 1997 Etayo 2002		

	9-0-0	Etayo & Diederich 1998 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hawksworth 1980b Hawksworth 1990a Kondratyuk & Galloway 1995a		
<b>Dothideales s.l. (incl. Microthyriales, Mycosphaerellales, Patellariales, Pleosporales)</b>				
Dacampiaceae				
<i>Clypeococcum</i>	7-0-0	Grube & Hafellner 1990 Hafellner 1994a Hafellner 1995 Hawksworth 1977a Hawksworth 1980a Hawksworth 1982a Navarro-Rosinés et al. 1994 Øvstedral & Hawksworth 1986	<b>hypocomycetous:</b> Culture obtained by Crittenden et al. (1995)	
<i>Dacampia</i>	2-1-0	Hawksworth 1980b Hawksworth 1986 Henssen 1995		
<i>Polycoccum</i>	<b>longisporum</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocypsellaria</i> 38-0-0	Aptroot et al. 1997 Berger 2000 Calatayud & Atienza 2000 Calatayud & Rambold 1998 Calatayud & Rico 1995 Clauzade et al. 1989 Diederich 1990 Etayo 1996 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hawksworth 1994 Kocourková & Berger 1999 Hawksworth & Diederich 1988 Hawksworth & Miadlikowska 1997a Matzer 1996 Navarro-Rosinés & Roux 1990 Navarro-Rosinés & Roux 1998 Váczi & Hawksworth 2001	<b>peltigerae:</b> CBS 112.77	<b>vermicularium:</b> nrLSU: <a href="#">AY961601</a>

<i>Pseudonitschka</i>	1-0-0	Coppins & Kondratyuk 1995		
<i>Pyrenidium</i>	27-0-0	Alstrup & Hawksworth 1990 Lücking 1998 Matzer 1996		
<i>Weddellomyces</i>	11-0-0	Alstrup 1992 Alstrup & Hawksworth 1990 Calatayud & Navarro-Rosinés 1998 Hawksworth 1986 Hawksworth 1990a Navarro-Rosinés & Roux 1995 Navarro-Rosinés & Roux 1997b		
Dimeriaceae				
<i>Keratosphaera</i>	4-0-0	Matzer 1996		
Dothioraceae				
<i>Plowrightia</i>	1-0-0	Clauzade et al. 1989		
Leptosphaeriaceae				
<i>Leptosphaeria</i> s.l.	<b>protousnea</b> Etayo: on <i>Protousnea</i> 3-0-0	Clauzade et al. 1989 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hawksworth 1980b		
<i>Ophiobolus</i> s.l.	2-0-0	Clauzade et al. 1989		
Lichenotheliaceae				
<i>Lichenostigma</i>	13-0-0	Calatayud & Navarro-Rosinés 2000 Hafellner 1982a Hafellner 1999 Hafellner & Calatayud 1999 Kalb et al. 1995 Navarro-Rosinés & Hafellner 1996 Thor 1985		
Microthyriaceae				
<i>Lichenopeltella</i>	<b>sclerenchymatica</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i> 23-0-0	Aptroot et al. 1997 Earland-Bennett & Hawksworth 1999b Etayo & Diederich 1996b Hansen & Alstrup 1995		

		Hariharan et al. 1996 Matzer 1996 Molitor & Diederich 1997 Santesson 1988 Santesson 1989 Santesson 1998		
<i>Macrographa</i>	<b>antarctica</b> Etayo: on <i>Nephroma antarcticum</i>	Etayo & Sancho 2008		
Mycosphaerellaceae				
<i>Sphaerulina</i> s.l.	5-0-0	Clauzade et al. 1989		
Naetrocymbaceae				
<i>Leptorhaphis</i>	<b>haematommatum</b> Hafellner & Kalb: on <i>Haematomma</i>	Kalb et al. 1995		
Parmulariaceae				
<i>Hemigrapha</i>	<b>asteriscus</b> (Müll. Arg.) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Peltigera</i> <b>atlantica</b> Diederich & Wedin: on <i>Sticta canariensis</i> <b>nephromatis</b> Wedin & Diederich: on <i>Nephroma australe</i> <b>phaeospora</b> Matzer & Lücking: on <i>Strigula phyllogena</i> <b>pilocarpacearum</b> M. Cáceres & Lücking: on <i>Byssoloma</i> and <i>Fellhanera</i> <b>pseudocypsellariae</b> Diederich & Wedin: on <i>Pseudocypsellaria argyracea</i> <b>strigulae</b> Matzer: on <i>Strigula</i> <b>tenellula</b> (Müll. Arg.) Matzer: on <i>Porina</i>	Cáceres & Lücking 2000 Diederich & Wedin 2000 Eriksson et al. 2001 Hawksworth 1975b Matzer 1996		
Patellariaceae				
<i>Stratisporella</i>	<b>episemoides</b> (Nyl.) Hafellner: on <i>Enterographa</i>	Aptroot et al. 1997 Hafellner 1979 Kutorga & Hawksworth 1997		
<i>Tryblidaria</i>	2-0-0	Clauzade et al. 1989		
Pleomassariaceae				

<i>Lichenopyrenis</i>	<b><i>galligena</i></b> Calat., M. J. Sanz & Aptroot: on <i>Leptochidium albociliatum</i>	Calatayud et al. 2001b		
Pleosporaceae				
<i>Leptosphaerulina</i>	<b><i>peltigerae</i></b> (Fuckel) Riedl: on <i>Peltigera</i>	Hawksworth 1980b		
<i>Pleospora</i>	4-0-0	Clauzade et al. 1989 Hawksworth 1978a Hawksworth 1979b Tretiach & Nimis 1999		
Pseudoperisporiaceae				
<i>Epibryon</i>	4-0-0	Hoffmann & Hafellner 2000 Matzer 1996 Sérusiaux et al. 1999		
<i>Neocoleroa</i>	3-0-0	Barr 1997 Hawksworth 1980b Matzer 1996 Roux et al. 1994 Sérusiaux et al. 1999		
Tubeufiaceae				
<i>Tubeufia</i>	2-0-0	Etayo 2002		
Incertae sedis				
<i>Ascohansfordiellopsis</i>	<b><i>deightonii</i></b> D. Hawksw.: on foliicolous lichens <b><i>insectivora</i></b> (Hansf.) D. Hawksw.: on foliicolous lichens	Hawksworth 1979a		
<i>Buellia</i>	7-0-0	Aptroot et al. 1997 Etayo 2002 Hafellner 1979 Hafellner 1985a Kalb 1990		
<i>Cercidospora</i>	17-0-0	Alstrup et al. 1994 Clauzade et al. 1989 Hafellner 1987b Hafellner 1993 Hafellner & Obermayer 1995 Ihlen 1995 Ihlen 1998 Navarro-Rosinés et al. 1995 Triebel 1989		

		Triebel & Scholz 2001 Zhurbenko et al. 1995		
<i>Diederimyces</i>	<b>microsporus</b> Etayo: on <i>Pertusaria</i> 1-0-0	Etayo 1995b Etayo & Sancho 2008		
<i>Echinothecium</i>	3-0-0	Alstrup & Cole 1998 Clauzade et al. 1989 Roux & Triebel 1994	<b>reticulatum:</b> Culture obtained by Crittenden et al. (1995)	
<i>Karschia</i>	4-0-0	Alstrup & Hawksworth 1990 Hafellner 1979 Santesson 1994a		
<i>Koordersiella</i>	3-0-0	Eriksson & Hawksworth 1987 Hawksworth 1979a Matzer 1996		
<i>Lanatosphaera</i>	2-0-0	Matzer 1996		
<i>Myxophora</i>	5-0-0	Hoffmann & Hafellner 2000		
<i>Sphaerellothecium</i>	<b>araneosum</b> (Arnold) Zopf: on ... <b>minutum</b> Hafellner: on <i>Sphaerophorus</i> <b>pannariacearum</b> Etayo: on <i>Pannaria</i> <b>parmeliae</b> Diederich & Etayo: on <i>Parmelia</i> 13-0-0	Alstrup & Cole 1998 Etayo & Diederich 1998 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hafellner 1993 Hansen & Alstrup 1995 Roux & Triebel 1994 Triebel 1989 Triebel et al. 1991		
<i>Trematosphaeriopsis</i>	1-0-0	Hafellner 2001		
<i>Wernerella</i>	1-0-0	Navarro-Rosinés et al. 1996 Navarro-Rosinés et al. 1998d		
<b>Helotiales</b>				
Dermateaceae				
<i>Mollisia</i>	<b>collematis</b> Boud.: on <i>Collema</i>	Clauzade et al. 1989 Vouaux 1914		
<i>Niptera</i>	<b>lichenicola</b> (Speg.) Sacc.: on <i>Flavoparmelia caperata</i> <b>microscopica</b> (Crouan) Vouaux: on <i>Placynthiella uliginosa</i>	Clauzade et al. 1989 Vouaux 1914		
Helotiaceae				
<i>Bryoscyphus</i>	<b>lichenicola</b> Alstrup & M. S. Cole: on <i>Cladonia</i>	Alstrup & Cole 1998		

	cf. <i>pyxidata</i>			
<i>Pezizella</i>	<b>epithallina</b> (W. Phillips & Plowr.) Sacc.: on <i>Peltigera</i> <b>stictae</b> Etayo: on <i>Sticta</i> <b>ucrainica</b> S. Kondr.: on <i>Cladonia</i>	Etayo 2002 Hawksworth 1980b Kondratyuk & Galloway 1995a		
Hyaloscypheaceae				
<i>Lachnella</i>	<b>tetraspora</b> (Henn.) Vouaux: on <i>Physcia integrata</i>	Clauzade et al. 1989 Vouaux 1914		
<i>Polydesmia</i>	<b>lichenis</b> Huhtinen & R. Sant.: on <i>Peltigera</i>	Huhtinen & Santesson 1997		
Incertae sedis				
<i>Cecidioskyttea</i>	<b>osorioi</b> Etayo: on <i>Concamerella fistulosa</i>	Etayo & Osorio 2004		
<i>Echinodiscus</i>	<b>kozhevnikovii</b> Zhurb.: on <i>Cetraria</i> <b>lesdainii</b> (Vouaux) Etayo & Diederich: on <i>Lecania</i>	Etayo & Diederich 2000 Zhurbenko 2009a		
<i>Geltingia</i>	<b>associata</b> (Th. Fr.) Alstrup & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Ochrolechia, Pertusaria</i> and <i>Thamnolia</i>	Alstrup & Hawksworth 1990 Diederich et al. 2010		
<i>Hyalopeziza</i>	<b>rapax</b> Huhtinen: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i>	Huhtinen et al. 2008		
<i>Llimoniella</i>	<b>acarosporicola</b> (Kocourk. & K. Knudsen) Diederich & Ertz: on <i>Acarospora socialis</i> <b>adnata</b> Hafellner & Nav.-Ros.: on <i>Placidium fuscatae</i> Hafellner & Obermayer: on <i>Acarospora fuscata</i> <b>groenlandiae</b> (Alstrup & D. Hawksw.) Triebel & Hafellner: on <i>Caloplaca</i> and <i>Fulgensia</i> <b>heppiae</b> (Nav.-Ros., Hladun & Llimona) Diederich & Ertz: on <i>Heppia</i> <b>muralicola</b> Halici: on <i>Lecanora muralis</i> (probably belongs to <i>Unguiculariopsis</i> ) <b>pertusariae</b> Diederich & Etayo: on <i>Pertusaria glaucomela</i> and <i>P. ophthalmiza</i> <b>phaeophysciae</b> Diederich, Ertz & Etayo: on <i>Phaeophyscia</i> <b>placopsisidis</b> Diederich & Fryday: on <i>Placopsis</i>	Diederich & Etayo 2000 Diederich et al. 2010		

	<b>pyrenulae</b> Diederich & Etayo: on <i>Pyrenula ramalinae</i> (Müll. Arg.) Etayo & Diederich: on <i>Ramalina celastri</i> and <i>R. unilateralis</i> <b>terricola</b> (Arnold) M. Schultz, Diederich & Ertz: on <i>Epiphloea byssina</i> <b>scabridula</b> (Müll. Arg.) Nav.-Ros. & Hafellner: on <i>Acarospora nodulosa</i> and <i>A. placodiiformis</i> <b>vinosa</b> (Holien & Triebel) Diederich & Etayo: on <i>Ochrolechia</i> and <i>Pertusaria cf. borealis</i>			
<i>Phaeopyxis</i>	<b>australis</b> Rambold & Triebel: on <i>Paraporpidia muscigenae</i> Alstrup & E. S. Hansen: on <i>Physconia punctum</i> (A. Massal.) Rambold, Triebel & Coppins: on <i>Cladonia varia</i> Coppins, Rambold & Triebel: on <i>Trapeliopsis</i>	Alstrup & Hansen 2001 Rambold & Triebel 1990		
<i>Pleoscutula</i>	<b>arsenii</b> Vouaux: on <i>Heterodermia hypotrachynae</i> Etayo & Diederich: on <i>Hypotrachyna</i>	Etayo 2002 Hafellner 1982b		
<i>Protounguicularia</i>	<b>nephromatis</b> (Zhurb. & Zavarzin) Huhtinen, D. Hawksw. & Ihlen: on <i>Nephroma</i>	Huhtinen et al. 2008 Zhurbenko 2007		
<i>Rhymbocarpus</i>	<b>boomii</b> Etayo & Diederich: on <i>Dirina ceratoniae</i> <b>cruciatus</b> (Sherwood, D. Hawksw. & Coppins) Etayo & Diederich: on <i>Diploicia canescens</i> <b>ericetorum</b> (Körb.) Etayo, Diederich & Ertz: on <i>Dibaeis baeomyces</i> <b>fuscoatrae</b> (Hafellner) Diederich & Etayo: on <i>Lecidea fuscoatra</i> <b>geographici</b> (J. Steiner) Vouaux: on <i>Rhizocarpon</i> <b>makarovae</b> Diederich & Etayo: on <i>Porpidia neglectus</i> (Vain.) Diederich & Etayo: on the <i>Lepraria neglecta</i> group	Diederich & Etayo 2000 Diederich et al. 2010		

	<p><b>pertusariae</b> Diederich, Zhurb. &amp; Etayo: on <i>Pertusaria panyrga</i></p> <p><b>pubescens</b> (Etayo &amp; Diederich) Diederich &amp; Etayo: on <i>Lepraria</i></p> <p><b>roccellae</b> (Etayo, Paz-Bermúdez &amp; Diederich) Etayo, Diederich &amp; Ertz: on <i>Roccella</i></p> <p><b>stereocaulorum</b> (Alstrup &amp; D. Hawksw.) Etayo &amp; Diederich: on <i>Stereocaulon</i></p>		
<i>Skyttea</i>	<p><b>anziae</b> Etayo &amp; Diederich: on <i>Anzia arenicola</i> Alstrup &amp; E. S. Hansen: probably not a <i>Skyttea</i> and not lichenicolous</p> <p><b>buelliae</b> Sherwood, D. Hawksw. &amp; Coppins: on <i>Buellia punctata</i></p> <p><b>caesii</b> Diederich &amp; Etayo: on <i>Mycoblastus</i> (incl. <i>M. caesius</i>)</p> <p><b>carbonea</b> Diederich &amp; Etayo: on <i>Carbonea montevidensis</i></p> <p><b>cismonicae</b> Hafellner: on <i>Loxospora</i></p> <p><b>dacampiae</b> Zhurb.: on <i>Dacampia hookeri</i></p> <p><b>elachistophora</b> (Nyl.) Sherwood &amp; D. Hawksw.: on cf. <i>Tylothallis biformigera</i></p> <p><b>fusispora</b> Sherwood, D. Hawksw. &amp; Coppins: on <i>Ochrolechia</i></p> <p><b>gregaria</b> Sherwood, D. Hawksw. &amp; Coppins: on <i>Mycoblastus fucatus</i></p> <p><b>hawksworthii</b> Diederich: on <i>Verrucaria</i></p> <p><b>lecanorae</b> Diederich &amp; Etayo: on <i>Lecanora</i></p> <p><b>mayrhofer</b> Diederich &amp; Etayo: on <i>Pertusaria melanospora</i></p> <p><b>megalosporae</b> Etayo &amp; Diederich: on <i>Megalospora tuberculosa</i></p> <p><b>nitschkei</b> (Körb.) Sherwood, D. Hawksw. &amp; Coppins: on <i>Thelotrema lepadinum</i></p> <p><b>pertusariicola</b> Diederich &amp; Etayo: on <i>Pertusaria</i></p>	<p>Alstrup &amp; Hansen 2001 Diederich &amp; Etayo 2000 Diederich &amp; Etayo 2004 Etayo 2002 Etayo &amp; Sancho 2008 Hafellner 2000</p>	<p><b>nitschkei</b>: Culture obtained by Crittenden et al. (1995)</p>

	<b>pyrenulae</b> Diederich, Etayo & Coppins: on <i>Pyrenula</i> <b>radiatilis</b> (Tuck.) R. Sant., Etayo & Diederich: on cf. <i>Loxospora pustulata</i> <b>richardsonii</b> Iturr. & D. Hawksw.: on an unidentified lichen <b>spinosa</b> D. Hawksw. & Coppins: on <i>Verrucaria nigrescens</i> <b>tavaresae</b> R. Sant., Etayo & Diederich: on <i>Pyrrhospora</i> cf. <i>quernea</i> <b>tephromelarum</b> Kalb & Hafellner: on <i>Tephromela</i> <b>thelotrematis</b> Diederich & Etayo: on <i>Thelotrema lepadinum</i> <b>violacea</b> Etayo: on <i>Tephromela</i> <b>viridis</b> D. Hawksw. & Coppins: on cf. <i>Micarea denigrata</i>		
<i>Skytella</i>	<b>mulleri</b> (Willey) D. Hawksw. & R. Sant.: on <i>Peltigera</i>	Hawksworth & Santesson 1988	
<i>Spirographa</i>	<b>fusispora</b> (Nyl.) Zahlbr.: on diverse lichens	Diederich 2004 Sherwood-Pike 1987	
<i>Unguiculariopsis</i>	<b>acrocordiae</b> (Diederich) Diederich & Etayo: on <i>Acrocordia gemmata</i> <b>ahtii</b> D. Hawksw., D. J. Galloway & S. Y. Kondr.: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i> <b>cibiformis</b> (Norman) Alstrup & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Pertusaria dactylina</i> <b>damingshanica</b> W. Y. Zhuang: on unidentified lichen on bamboo <b>hispidula</b> Etayo: on <i>Psoroma hispidulum</i> <b>lesdainii</b> (Vouaux) Etayo & Diederich: on <i>Lecanora saligna</i> <b>lettaui</b> (Grummann) Coppins: on <i>Evernia prunastri</i> <b>lobariellum</b> S. Y. Kondr. & D. J. Galloway:	Alstrup & Hawksworth 1990 Coppins 1988 Diederich & Etayo 2000 Etayo & Diederich 1996b Etayo & Sancho 2008 Kondratyuk & Galloway 1995a Kondratyuk & Galloway 1995b Kondratyuk et al. 1994 Zhuang 2000	

	on <i>Lobaria</i> <b>macrocarpa</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i> <b>manriquei</b> Etayo: on <i>Lobaria pulmonaria</i> <b>refractiva</b> (Coppins) Coppins: on <i>Bilimbia</i> <b>thallophila</b> (P. Karst) W. Y. Zhuang: on <i>Lecanora</i> <b>triregia</b> S. Y. Kondr. & D. J. Galloway: on <i>Sticta</i> [see also <i>Llimoniella muralicola</i> Halici: on <i>Lecanora muralis</i> ]			
<b>Hypocreales</b>				
Bionectriaceae				
<i>Atronectria</i>	<b>magellanica</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i> and <i>Nephroma</i>	Etayo & Sancho 2008		
<i>Globonectria</i>	1-0-0	Etayo 2002		
<i>Nectriopsis</i>	<b>silvaaustralis</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i> 16-0-0	Alstrup 1996 Alstrup & Svane 1998 Aptroot et al. 1997 Cole & Hawksworth 2001 Diederich & Puntillo 1995 Etayo 2002 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Samuels 1988 Sérusiaux et al. 1999	<b>lecanodes</b> : ATCC MYA-3179 <b>lecanodes</b> : CBS 102482 <b>parmeliae</b> : ATCC 200561 <b>parmeliae</b> : ATCC 200825	<b>parmeliae</b> (ATCC 200561): nrSSU: <a href="#">AF289657</a>
<i>Paranectria</i>	3-0-0	Clauzade et al. 1989 Hawksworth 1982a Rossman et al. 1999	<b>oropensis</b> : CBS 115018	
<i>Pronectria</i>	<b>fragmospora</b> Etayo: on <i>Usnea</i> <b>invisibilis</b> Etayo: on <i>Nephroma antarcticum</i> <b>occulta</b> Etayo: on <i>Usnea</i> 27-0-0	Etayo 2002 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Lowen 1995 Rossman et al. 1999	<b>oligospora</b> : Culture RL929-92 obtained by Lowen (1995) <b>santessonii</b> : ATCC 62531 (listed as <i>Nectriella</i> <i>santessonii</i> )	
<i>Trichonectria</i>	<b>australis</b> Etayo: on <i>Usnea</i> <b>rubefaciens</b> (Ellis & Everh.) Diederich & Schroers: on <i>Parmelia</i> s.lat. [anamorph: <i>Acremonium rhabdosporum</i> ]	Etayo 2002 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Sérusiaux et al. 1999 Hawksworth 1978b	<b>rubefaciens</b> (see anamorph <i>Acremonium rhabdosporum</i> under Anamorphic Ascomycota)	

	5-0-0	Rossman et al. 1999		
<i>Xenonectriella</i>	<b>aurantiaca</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i> <b>humilis</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i> <b>leptaleoides</b> (Etayo) Etayo: on ... <b>ornamentata</b> (D. Hawksw.) Rossman: on <i>Peltigera</i> <b>rosea</b> Etayo: on <i>Pannaria</i> <b>streimanii</b> (S. Y. Kondr., Coppins & D. J. Galloway) Rossman: on <i>Lobaria</i> and <i>Sticta</i> 1-0-0	Etayo & Sancho 2008 Rossman et al. 1999		
Clavicipitaceae				
<i>Neobarya</i>	<b>ciliaris</b> ...: on <i>Heterodermia</i> <b>darwiniana</b> Etayo: on <i>Nephroma antarcticum</i> <b>lichenophila</b> ...: on <i>Cladonia</i> <b>peltigerae</b> ...: on <i>Peltigera</i> <b>usneae</b> ...: on <i>Usnea</i> 4-0-0	Etayo 2002 Etayo & Sancho 2008		
Niessliaceae				
<i>Niesslia</i>	<b>cladoniicola</b> D. Hawksw. & W. Gams: on <i>Cladonia</i> <b>peltigericola</b> (D. Hawksw.) Etayo: on <i>Peltigera</i> <b>stictae</b> ...: on <i>Sticta</i> <b>tatjanae</b> (S. Y. Kondr.) Etayo: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i> <b>yaganae</b> Etayo: on <i>Nephroma antarcticum</i> 7-0-0	Etayo 2002 Etayo & Diederich 1995 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hawksworth 1975b Hawksworth 1979a	<b>cladoniicola:</b> CBS 960.73	
Lecanorales				
Acarosporaceae				
<i>Acarospora</i>	0-22-0	Rambold & Tiebel 1992		
<i>Polysporina</i>	2-1-0	Poelt & Vězda 1981 Rambold & Tiebel 1992		
<i>Thelocarpon</i>	1-4-0	Rambold & Tiebel 1992		

Caliciaceae				
<i>Calicium</i>	0-1-0	Clauzade et al. 1989		
<i>Cyphelium</i>	1-1-1	Tibell 1971		
Candelariaceae				
<i>Candelariella</i>	0-4-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
Catillariaceae				
<i>Catillaria</i>	2-1-0	Etayo 2000 Hafellner 1982b Rambold & Triebel 1992		
<i>Halecania</i>	0-2-0	Mayrhofer 1987b		
<i>Toninia</i>	<b>ualae</b> Etayo: lichenicolous lichen on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i> and <i>Nephroma antarcticum</i> 7-37-0	Etayo & Sancho 2008 Rambold & Triebel 1992 Timdal 1992		<b>plumbina:</b> nrITS: <a href="#">AF282107</a> <b>verrucarioides:</b> nrITS: <a href="#">AF282128</a>
Dactylosporaceae				
<i>Dactylospora</i>	<b>inconspicua</b> Etayo: on <i>Menegazzia</i> 37-0-0	Alstrup et al. 1994 Alstrup & Hawksworth 1990 Alstrup & Olech 1993 Clauzade et al. 1989 Etayo 1991 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hafellner 1979 Hafellner 1985a Kondratyuk & Galloway 1995c Olech & Alstrup 1996 Sérusiaux & Wessels 1984 Triebel 1989	<b>lobariella:</b> CBS 300.80 <b>parasitica:</b> CBS 101579 <b>parasitica:</b> Culture obtained by Crittenden et al. (1995)	<b>lobariella</b> (AFTOL-ID 2137, CBS 300.80): nrSSU: <a href="#">FJ176837</a> ; nrLSU: <a href="#">FJ176891</a>
Fuscideaceae				
<i>Lettauia</i>	3-0-0	Etayo 2002 Hawksworth & Santesson 1990 Ihlen & Tønsberg 1996		
Hymeneliaceae				
<i>Aspicilia</i>	0-1-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
Lecanoraceae				
<i>Bryonora</i>	0-1-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		

<i>Calvitimela</i>	0-1-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
<i>Carbonea</i>	<b>neuropogonis</b> Etayo: on <i>Usnea aurantiaco-atra</i> 11-3-0	Alstrup et al. 1994 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hafellner 1999 Rambold & Triebel 1992		<b>supersparsa</b> : nrSSU: <a href="#">AY567773</a> <b>vitellinaria</b> : nrITS and nrLSU: <a href="#">AY541239</a>
<i>Lecanora</i>	1-11-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
<i>Lecidella</i>	0-5-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
<i>Miriquidica</i>	0-6-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
<i>Ramboldia</i>	0-1-0	Hafellner & Türk 1995		
Lecideaceae				
<i>Cecidonia</i>	2-0-0	Triebel & Rambold 1988		<b>umbonella</b> : nrLSU: <a href="#">AY532990</a> ; beta-tubulin: <a href="#">AY536768</a> <b>xenophana</b> : nrLSU: <a href="#">AY532991</a> ; beta-tubulin: <a href="#">AY536769</a>
<i>Lecidea</i> s.l.	3-11-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
<i>Steinia</i>	0-1-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
Parmeliaceae				
<i>Phacopsis</i>	13-0-0	Hafellner 1987a Scholtz 1998 Triebel & Rambold 1988 Triebel et al. 1995		<b>huuskonenii</b> : nrITS (Phhuu): <a href="#">AF450283</a> <b>huuskonenii</b> (D41): nrSSU: <a href="#">AF450289</a> <b>oxyspora</b> (D169): nrITS: <a href="#">AF450287</a> <b>oxyspora</b> (D20): nrITS: <a href="#">AF450284</a> <b>oxyspora</b> (PhCop1): nrSSU: <a href="#">AF450290</a> <b>vulpina</b> (D132): nrITS: <a href="#">AF450285</a>
<i>Protoparmelia</i>	0-6-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
Physciaceae				
<i>Buellia</i>	2-16-0	Bricaud & Roux 1991 Calatayud & Barreno 1995 Clauzade et al. 1989 Hafellner 1979 Hafellner & Poelt 1980		

		Rambold & Triebel 1992 Scheidegger 1987		
<i>Rinodina</i>	1-10-0	Alstrup & Hawksworth 1990 Rambold & Triebel 1992		
Pilocarpaceae				
<i>Micarea</i>	1-0-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
Porpidiaceae				
<i>Bellemerea</i>	0-1-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
<i>Immersaria</i>	0-2-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
<i>Mycobilimbia</i> s.l.	1-0-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
<i>Poeltiaria</i>	0-1-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
Psoraceae				
<i>Glyphopeltis</i>	0-1-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
<i>Psorula</i>	0-1-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
Ramalinaceae				
<i>Bacidia</i>	1-2-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
<i>Scutula</i>	<b>miliaris</b> (Wallr.) Trevis.: on ... <b>nephromatis</b> (Speg.) Etayo: on <i>Nephroma antarcticum</i> <b>stereocaulorum</b> (Anzi) Körber: on ... 11-4-0	Alstrup 1997 Alstrup & Hawksworth 1990 Clauzade et al. 1989 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Rambold & Triebel 1992 Triebel et al. 1997		<b>krempelhuberi</b> : mtSSU: <a href="#">AY567789</a> <b>miliaris</b> : mtSSU: <a href="#">AY567790</a>
<i>Squamrina</i>	0-1-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
<i>Tephromela</i>	3-0-0	Rambold 1993		
Rhizocarpaceae				
<i>Epilichen</i>	1-2-0	Hafellner 1978 Triebel 1989		
<i>Rhizocarpon</i>	5-25-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		

Teloschistaceae				
<i>Caloplaca</i>	0-37-0	Breuss 1990 Nimis et al. 1994 Olech & Søchting 1993 Rambold & Triebel 1992 Wetmore 1999		
Incertae sedis				
<i>Corticifraga</i>	<b>chugachiana</b> ...: on <i>Lobaria oregana</i> <b>fuckelii</b> (Rehm) D. Hawksw. & R. Sant.: on <i>Peltigera</i> <b>peltigerae</b> ...: on <i>Peltigera</i> <b>pseudocypsellariae</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocypsellaria</i> <b>santessonii</b> ...: on <i>Lobaria</i> and <i>Nephroma</i> 2-0-0	Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hawksworth & Santesson 1990		
<i>Corticiruptor</i>	<b>corallinus</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocypsellaria</i> 1-0-0	Etayo & Sancho 2008 Wedin & Hafellner 1998		
<i>Nimisiostella</i>	1-0-0	Calatayud et al. 1997		
<i>Scoliciosporum</i>	<b>pseudocypsellariae</b> Etayo: lichenicolous lichen on <i>Pseudocypsellaria</i>			
<i>Umbilithecium</i>	<b>pseudocypsellariae</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocypsellaria</i>	Etayo & Sancho 2008		
<i>Umushamycetes</i>	<b>kuturnum</b> Etayo: on <i>Coccotrema cucurbitula</i>	Etayo & Sancho 2008		
<b>Lichinales</b>				
Lichinaceae				
<i>Lichinodium</i>	0-1-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
<i>Phylliscum</i>	0-1-0	Rambold & Triebel 1992		
<b>Mycocaliciales</b>				
Mycocaliciaceae				
<i>Chaenothecopsis</i>	30-0-0	Clauzade et al. 1989 Tibell 1991b Tibell 1998	<b>viridireagens:</b> CBS (14 records); UPSC	<b>consociata:</b> nrITS+LSU: <a href="#">AY795851</a>

		Tibell & Ryman 1995		<b>consociata</b> : nrLSU: <a href="#">DQ008999</a> <b>epithallina</b> (Tibell 22793): nrITS+LSU: <a href="#">AY795856</a> <b>epithallina</b> (Tibell 22705): nrITS+LSU: <a href="#">AY795855</a> <b>epithallina</b> (Tibell 22716): nrLSU: <a href="#">AY795994</a> <b>pusiola</b> (Tibell 15884): nrITS+LSU: <a href="#">AY795865</a> <b>pusiola</b> (Tibell 19258): nrLSU: <a href="#">AY795999</a> <b>savonica</b> (Tibell 15876): nrITS+LSU: <a href="#">AY795868</a> ; nrLSU: <a href="#">AY796000</a> <b>savonica</b> : nrSSU: <a href="#">U86691</a> <b>subparoica</b> : nrITS+LSU: <a href="#">AY795869</a> <b>viridireagens</b> (Tibell 22803): nrITS: <a href="#">AY795872</a> ; nrLSU <a href="#">DQ013257</a>
Sphinctrinaceae				
<i>Sphinctrina</i>	6-0-0	Kalb 2001 Löfgren & Tibell 1979 Purvis et al. 1992	<b>leucopoda</b> : CBS 114206; UPSC	<b>leucopoda</b> (Kalb 33829): nrITS+LSU: <a href="#">AY795875</a> ; nrLSU: <a href="#">AY796006</a> <b>turbinata</b> (Tibell 23093): nrITS+LSU: <a href="#">AY795877</a> ; nrLSU: <a href="#">DQ009001</a> <b>turbinata</b> (Tibell 22478): nrITS+LSU: <a href="#">AY795876</a> ; nrLSU: <a href="#">AY796007</a> <b>turbinata</b> (AFTOL 1721): nrSSU: <a href="#">EF413631</a> ; nrLSU: <a href="#">EF413632</a> ; mtSSU: <a href="#">FJ713611</a> ; RPB2: <a href="#">EF413633</a> <b>turbinata</b> : nrSSU: <a href="#">U86693</a>

Ostropales				
Odontotremataceae				
<i>Odontotrema</i>	<b>bryoriae</b> Diederich & Etayo: on <i>Bryoria</i> <b>cuculare</b> (Norman) Diederich: on <i>Parmeliopsis</i> <b>figulinum</b> (Norman) Diederich: on <i>Lecanora polytropa</i> <b>intermedium</b> Diederich, Zhurb. & Etayo: on <i>Thamnolia vermicularis</i> <b>japewiae</b> Zhurb. & Diederich: on <i>Japewia tornoeensis</i> <b>lecanorae</b> Diederich & Marson: on <i>Lecanora</i> <b>melaneliae</b> Diederich & Zhurb.: on <i>Melanelia hepatizon</i> and <i>Melanohalea olivacea</i> <b>navarinoi</b> Etayo: on <i>Micarea magellanica</i> <b>ochrolechia</b> Diederich, Holien & Zhurb.: on <i>Ochrolechia</i> <b>pertusariae</b> Etayo, Diederich & Coppins: on <i>Pertusaria hymenea</i> <b>rhizocarpicola</b> Zhurb., Diederich & Himelbrant: on <i>Rhizocarpon gr. geographicum</i> <b>santessonii</b> Zhurb., Etayo & Diederich on <i>Thamnolia vermicularis</i> <b>sipei</b> (Grummann) Diederich: on <i>Letharia</i> <b>thamnoliae</b> Zhurb., Diederich & Etayo: on <i>Thamnolia</i> <b>sp. 1:</b> on <i>Mycoblastus</i> <b>sp. 2:</b> on <i>Usnea</i> <b>sp. 3:</b> on <i>Lecanora</i>	Diederich et al. 2002 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Zhurbenko 2009b		
<i>Paralethariicola</i>	<b>aspiciliae</b> Calat., Etayo & Diederich: on <i>Aspicilia</i>	Calatayud et al. 2001a		
Stictidaceae				
<i>Nanostictis</i>	<b>christiansenii</b> Etayo: on <i>Lobaria pulmonaria</i> <b>nephromatis</b> Etayo: on <i>Nephroma</i>	Etayo 2002 Etayo & Diederich 1996b		

	<i>antarcticum</i> <b>peltigerae</b> M.S. Christ.: on <i>Peltigera</i> <b>pluriseptata</b> Etayo: on <i>Lobaria</i> gr. <i>pallida</i> <b>pseudocypbellariae</b> Sherwood: on <i>Pseudocypbellaria</i> <b>stictae</b> Etayo: on <i>Sticta</i>	Etayo & Sancho 2008		
<i>Stictis</i> s.l.	<b>cladoniae</b> (Rehm) Sacc.: on <i>Cladonia</i>	Sherwood 1977		
Thelotremataceae				
<i>Diploschistes</i>	<i>bisporus</i> (Bagl.) Steiner: lichen, facultative lichenicolous on <i>Rhizocarpon geographicum</i> s.l. <i>caesioplumbeus</i> (Nyl.) Vainio: lichen, facultative lichenicolous on <i>Lecanora</i> <i>gangaleoides</i> <i>euganeus</i> (A. Massal.) Steiner: lichen, facultative lichenicolous on <i>Ochrolechia</i> <i>parella</i> <b>muscorum</b> (Scop.) R. Sant.: lichenicolous on <i>Cladonia</i> (rarely <i>Stereocaulon</i> ) when young, later an independent lichen	Lumbsch 1989		
<b>Phyllachorales</b>				
Phyllachoraceae				
<i>Lichenochora</i>	<b>acutispora</b> Etayo: on <i>Fuscopannaria</i> <i>magellanica</i> 26-0-0	Aptroot et al. 1997 Calatayud et al. 2000 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hafellner 1989 Hafellner & Berger 2000 Hoffmann & Hafellner 2000 Navarro-Rosinés et al. 1994 Navarro-Rosinés et al. 1998a Navarro-Rosinés et al. 1998c Navarro-Rosinés & Etayo 2001 Navrotskaya et al. 1996 Roux & Triebel 1994 Triebel et al. 1991		
<i>Telimena</i> s.l.	1-0-0	Clauzade et al. 1989		

<b>Pyrenulales</b>				
Requienellaceae				
<i>Lacrymospora</i>	0-0-1	Aptroot 1991		
<i>Parapyrenis</i>	1-0-0	Aptroot et al. 1997		
<b>Sordariales</b>				
Chaetosphaeriaceae				
<i>Melanopsamma</i>	1-0-0	Clauzade et al. 1989		
Nitschkiaceae				
<i>Acanthonitschkea</i>	1-0-0	Alstrup & Olech 1993		
<i>Lasiosphaeriopsis</i>	4-0-0	Alstrup et al. 1994 Alstrup & Hawksworth 1990 Eriksson & Santesson 1986 Hawksworth 1980b Triebel 1989		
<i>Rhagadostoma</i>	<b>pannariae</b> Etayo: on <i>Pannaria</i> 6-0-0	Etayo & Sancho 2008 Navarro-Rosinés et al. 1999 Navarro-Rosinés & Hladun 1994		
<i>Rhagadostomella</i>	1-0-0	Etayo 2002		
Incertae sedis				
<i>Globosphaeria</i>	1-0-0	Hawksworth 1990b		
<i>Reconditella</i>	1-0-0	Matzer & Hafellner 1990		
<i>Roselliniella</i>	15-0-0	Aptroot et al. 1997 Etayo 2002 Hawksworth & Miadlikowska 1997a Hoffmann & Hafellner 2000 Matzer & Hafellner 1990		<b>atlantica:</b> nrLSU: <a href="#">GQ888763</a> <b>R. sp.</b> (DLH 2009a): nrLSU: <a href="#">GQ888764</a>
<i>Roselliniomyces</i>	1-0-0	Matzer & Hafellner 1990		
<i>Roselliniopsis</i>	5-0-0	Alstrup et al. 1994 Matzer 1993 Matzer & Hafellner 1990		
<i>Teratoschaeta</i>	<b>rondoniensis</b> Bat. & O. M. Fonseca: on foliicolous <i>Mazosia</i> and other Roccellaceae [anamorph: <i>Ampullifera amoeboides</i> ]	Matzer 1996		

Trichosphaerales				
Trichosphaeriaceae				
<i>Trichosphaeria</i>	1-0-0	Clauzade et al. 1989 Hawksworth 1980b		
Verrucariales				
Adelococcaceae				
<i>Adelococcus</i>	<b>porocyphii</b> S. Zelanko & S. Y. Kondr.: on <i>Porocyphus</i> 3-0-0	Etayo & Breuss 1998 Kondratyuk & Zelenko 2002 Matzer & Hafellner 1990		
<i>Sagediopsis</i>	6-0-0	Alstrup & Hawksworth 1990 Hafellner 1993 Hoffmann & Hafellner 2000 Triebel 1989 Triebel 1993		
Verrucariaceae				
<i>Bellemerella</i>	3-0-0	Calatayud & Navarro-Rosinés 2001 Navarro-Rosinés & Roux, 1997a		
<i>Clauzadella</i>	1-0-0	Navarro-Rosinés & Roux 1996		
<i>Endococcus</i>	<b>apiciicola</b> ...: on <i>Usnea</i> <b>macrosporus</b> ...: on <i>Rhizocarpon</i> <b>pallidosporus</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocypsellaria</i> <b>parentus</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocypsellaria</i> <b>parmeliarum</b> Etayo: on <i>Parmelia saxatilis</i> <b>pseudocypsellariae</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocypsellaria</i> 67-0-0	Alstrup 1996 Alstrup et al. 1994 David & Etayo 1995 Etayo 2002 Etayo & Breuss 2001 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hafellner 1994a Hawksworth 1979c Hawksworth 1982a Matzer 1993 Santesson 1994b Sérusiaux et al. 1999 Triebel 1989	<b>rugulosus:</b> Culture obtained by Crittenden et al. (1995)	<b>fusigera</b> (Orange 17098): nrSSU+ITS+LSU: <a href="#">FJ645262</a>
<i>Haleomyces</i>	1-0-0	Hawksworth & Esslinger 1993		
<i>Merismatium</i>	<b>coccotremicola</b> Etayo: on <i>Coccotrema</i> 9-0-0	Alstrup 1997 Alstrup & Hansen 2001 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hertel & Rambold 1990		

		Triebel 1989		
<i>Muellerella</i>	<b>antarctica</b> Etayo: on <i>Hypogymnia antarctica</i> 10-0-0	Clauzade et al. 1989 Diederich 1986 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hawksworth 1985 Triebel 1989	<b>pygmaea:</b> Culture obtained by Crittenden et al. (1995)	
<i>Norrlinia</i>	2-0-0	Hawksworth 1980b Kondratyuk & Galloway 1995a		<b>peltigericola</b> (Palice 4369): nr LSU: <a href="#">AY300845</a> ; mtLSU: <a href="#">AY779307</a> ; nrSSU: <a href="#">AY779280</a> ; mtSSU: <a href="#">AY300896</a>
<i>Phaeospora</i>	<b>dermatocarponis</b> (R. G. Werner) S. Kondr.: on ... 15-0-0	Alstrup & Hansen 2001 Alstrup & Olech 1996 Hawksworth 1980b Horáková & Alstrup 1994 Kondratyuk & Zelenko 2002 Øvstedral & Hawksworth 1986 Séruisiaux et al. 1999		
<i>Placocarpus</i>	0-1-0	Breuss 1985		
<i>Telogalla</i>	1-0-0	Hoffmann & Hafellner 2000		
<i>Verrucaria</i>	1-13-0	Alstrup & Hansen 2001 Breuss 1998 Hoffman & Hafellner 2000 Ménard & Roux 1991 Orange 2002 Rambold & Triebel 1992 Zehetleitner 1978		
Incertae sedis				
<i>Pseudostigmidium</i>	<b>biseptatum</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i> <b>confusum</b> Etayo; on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i> <b>disparatum</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i> <b>fumosum</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i> <b>nephromiarium</b> (Lindsay) Etayo: on <i>Nephroma antarcticum</i>	Etayo & Sancho 2008		
<i>Stigmidium</i>	<b>alectoriae</b> (Lindsay) Etayo: on <i>Usnea</i> <b>disconephromeum</b> Etayo: on <i>Nephroma</i> <i>antarcticum</i> <b>marinum</b> (Deakin) Swinscow: on maritime	Alstrup 1993a Alstrup & Hawksworth 1990 Alstrup & Olech 1996 Calatayud & Triebel 1999		

	<i>Verrucaria</i> <b>Pharcidia maritima</b> B. de Lesd.: on ... <b>peltideae</b> (Vain.) R. Sant.: on <i>Peltigera</i> <b>pumilum</b> (Lettau) Matzer & Hafellner: on <i>Physcia</i> <b>ramalinae</b> (Müll. Arg.) Etayo & Diederich: on <i>Ramalina</i> <b>spiegazzinii</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i> <b>Pharcidia verrucariarum</b> (Arnold) Sacc.: on <i>Verrucaria</i>	71-0-0	Calatayud & Triebel 2001 Clauzade et al. 1989 Etayo 1994 Etayo 2000 Etayo 2002 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hafellner 1982c Hafellner 1994a Hafellner 1994b Hafellner & Obermayer 1995 Hawksworth 1975b Matzer 1996 Matzer & Hafellner 1990 Molitor & Diederich 1997 Roux & Navarro-Rosinés 1994 Roux & Triebel 1994 Roux et al. 1995 Santesson 1989 Santesson 1993b Triebel 1989 Triebel & Scholz 2001 Roux et al. 1998	
<b>Xylariales</b>				
Xylariaceae				
<i>Anthostomella</i>	1-0-0	Clauzade et al. 1989		
Incertae sedis				
Arthrorhaphidaceae				
<i>Arthrorhaphis</i>	2-3-1	Obermayer 1994 Santesson & Tønsberg 1994		<b>citrinella</b> (Ihlen 1372): nrLSU: <a href="#">AY853357</a> ; mtSSU: <a href="#">AY853309</a> <b>citrinella</b> (Nordin 4905): nrLSU: <a href="#">AY853356</a> ; RPB1: <a href="#">DQ915592</a> ; mtSSU: <a href="#">AY853308</a> <b>citrinella</b> (Lutzoni 97.06.29 ST2.1): nrLSU: <a href="#">AF279376</a> ; nrSSU: <a href="#">AF279375</a>
Gomphillaceae				
<i>Gyalideopsis</i>	3-1-0	Etayo & Diederich 2001		

		Lücking 1997 Lücking & Sérusiaux 1998		
Melaspileaceae				
<i>Melaspilea</i>	8-0-0	Clauzade et al. 1989 Hawksworth 1982b Kondratyuk & Galloway 1995c		
Microcaliciaceae				
<i>Microcalicium</i>	<b>conversum</b> Tibell: on <i>Calicium</i> and <i>Chaenotheca</i> <b>subpedicellatum</b> (Schaerer) Tibell: on <i>Calicium</i> and <i>Chaenotheca</i> 3-0-1	Clauzade et al. 1989 Hawksworth 1981 Tibell 1978		
Myxotrichaceae				
<i>Myxotrichum</i>	1-0-0	Hawksworth 1979a		
Obryzaceae				
<i>Obryzum</i>	3-0-0	Aptroot & Sipman 2001 Hoffmann & Hafellner 2000		
Protothelenellaceae				
<i>Protothelenella</i>	<b>pseudocypsellariae</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocypsellaria</i> 2-0-0	Etayo & Sancho 2008 Mayrhofer 1987a		
Strigulaceae				
<i>Strigula</i>	1-0-0	Etayo 2002		
Xanthopyreniaceae				
<i>Didymelopsis</i>	4-0-0	Grube & Hafellner 1990		
Zwackhiomyces	19-0-1	Alstrup 1993a Alstrup & Olech 1993 Aptroot et al. 1997 Grube & Hafellner 1990 Harris 1995 Hawksworth & Atienza 1994 Hawksworth & Miadlikowska 1997a Hoffmann & Hafellner 2000 Kondratyuk 1996b		

		Miadlikowska & Alstrup 1995 Orange 2002		
Incertae sedis				
<i>Abrothallus</i>	<b>acetabuli</b> Diederich: on <i>Pleurosticta acetabulum</i> <b>bertianus</b> De Not.: on <i>Melanelia bryoriarum</i> Hafellner: on <i>Bryoria buellianus</i> De Not.: on <i>Parmelina caerulescens</i> Kotte: on <i>Xanthoparmelia cetrariae</i> Kotte: on <i>Platismatia glauca</i> <b>chrysanthus</b> Stein: on <i>Usnea cladoniae</i> R. Sant. & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Cladonia granulatae</i> Wedin: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria hypotrachynae</i> Etayo & Diederich: on <i>Hypotrachyna microspermus</i> Tul.: on <i>Flavoparmelia caperata</i> <b>parmeliarum</b> (Sommerf.) Nyl.: on <i>Parmelia parmotrematis</i> Diederich: on <i>Parmotrema peyritschii</i> (Stein) Kotte: on <i>Vulpicida pezizicola</i> Diederich & R.C. Harris: on <i>Cladonia peziziformis</i> <b>prodiens</b> (Harm.) Diederich & Hafellner: on <i>Hypogymnia secedens</i> Wedin & R. Sant.: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria stereocaulorum</i> Etayo & Diederich: on <i>Stereocaulon stictarum</i> Etayo: on <i>Sticta stroblii</i> Hafellner: on <i>Menegazzia terebrata</i> <b>suecicus</b> (Kirschst.) Nordin: on <i>Ramalina tulasnei</i> M.S. Cole & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Xanthoparmelia usneae</i> Rabenh.: on <i>Usnea</i>	Diederich 1990 Diederich 2003 Diederich 2004a Etayo 2002 Etayo & Osorio 2004 Etayo & van den Boom 2006 Hafellner 1994a Hafellner et al. 2008 Hawksworth 1990a Ihlen & Wedin 2008 Kondratyuk 1996b Nordin 1964 Suija 2006 Wedin 1994		

	<b>usneae</b> var. <b>tetraspora</b> Etayo & Osorio: on <i>Usnea</i> <b>welwitschii</b> Mont.: on <i>Sticta</i>			
<i>Gyrophthorus</i>	3-0-0	Hafellner & Sancho 1990 Hoffman & Hafellner 2000		
<i>Hymenobia</i>	<b>insidiosa</b> Nyl.: on <i>Lecidea</i>	Eriksson & Hawksworth 1991 Triebel 1989 (sub <i>Hymenobiella aporea</i> )		
<i>Hypotrachynicola</i>	1-0-0	Etayo 2002		
<i>Neolamya</i>	1-0-0	Keissler 1930		
<i>Pleosphaeria</i>	1-0-0	Henssen 1964		
<i>Rhynchomeliola</i>	1-0-0	Henssen & Kantvilas 1985		
<i>Sarcoexcipula</i>	<b>pannariae</b> Etayo: on <i>Pannaria pallida</i>	Etayo & Sancho 2008		
<i>Sarcopyrenia</i>	6-0-0	Navarro-Rosinés & Hladun 1990 Navarro-Rosinés et al. 1998b		
<i>Sphaeria</i>	<b>sociella</b> Nyl.: on <i>Trapelia coarctata</i>	Triebel 1989		
<i>Stegilla</i> (= <i>Stegia</i> )	1-0-0	Clauzade et al. 1989		
<i>Stellifraga</i>	<b>cladoniicola</b> Alstrup & Olech: on <i>Cladonia</i>	Alstrup & Olech 1993		
<i>Thamnogalla</i>	<b>crombiei</b> (Mudd) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Thamnolia</i>	Hoffmann & Hafellner 2000		
<i>Trichophyma</i>	2-0-0	Matzer 1996		
<b>Anamorphic Ascomycota</b>				
<i>Acaroconium</i>	<b>punctiforme</b> Kocourk. & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Acarospora</i> and <i>Sarcogyne</i>	Kocourková & Hawksworth 2008		
<i>Acarosporium</i>	<b>lichenicola</b> Ihlen & Tønsberg: on <i>Icmadophila</i>	Ihlen 1998		
<i>Acremonium</i>	<b>antarcticum</b> (Speg.) D. Hawksw.: on various lichens, facultative lichenicolous <b>hypholomatis</b> (Boedijn) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Physcia stellaris</i> , facultative lichenicolous <b>lichenicola</b> W. Gams: on lichens and other substrata [ <i>pedatum</i> Lowen: on <i>Hypogymnia physodes</i> = anamorph of <i>Trichonectria anisospora</i> ]	Diederich 1989 Diederich & Braun 2009 Hawksworth 1979a Lowen 1995	<b>antarcticum</b> : CBS 987.87; BCRC <b>lichenicola</b> : CBS (6 strains); VKM; BCRC <b>persicinum</b> : BCCM; UAMH; CCM; LCP; DSMZ; ITCC; MTCC; IFO; JCM; CBS; KMM; BCRC; IMI; ATCC;	<b>antarcticum</b> (CBS 987.87): nrSSU+ITS: <a href="#">DQ825970</a> ; nrLSU: <a href="#">EF543830</a> <b>persicinum</b> (AFTOL 1391, CBS 310.59): nrLSU: <a href="#">FJ176878</a> ; nrSSU: <a href="#">FJ176822</a> ; RPB2: <a href="#">FJ238361</a> <b>persicinum</b> : nr5SRNA: <a href="#">X00866</a> ;

	<p><i>persicinum</i> (Nicot) W. Gams: isolated from lichens, facultative lichenicolous</p> <p><b><i>psychrophilum</i></b> Möller &amp; Gams: isolated from lichens</p> <p>[<i>rhabdosporum</i> W. Gams: on <i>Parmelia</i>, also reported from <i>Cladonia</i> = anamorph of <i>Trichonectria rubefaciens</i>]</p> <p><b><i>spiegazzinii</i></b> D. Hawksw.: on <i>Leptogium strictum</i> W. Gams: facultative lichenicolous</p>		<p>ARS (NRRL)</p> <p><b><i>rhabdosporum</i></b> (= anamorph of <i>Trichonectria rubefaciens</i>): CBS; BCRC</p> <p><b><i>rhabdosporum</i></b>: culture obtained by Lowen 1995</p>	<a href="#">X00865</a> ; <a href="#">X00864</a>
<i>Ampullifera</i>	<p>[<i>amoeboides</i> (Bat. &amp; Caval.) D. Hawksw.: on foliicolous <i>Mazosia</i> and other Roccellaceae = anamorph of <i>Teratoschaeta rondoniensis</i>]</p> <p><b><i>foliicola</i></b> Deight.: on foliicolous lichens</p> <p><b><i>hippocrateacearum</i></b> (Bat. &amp; Caval.) D. Hawksw.: on foliicolous <i>Mazosia</i> and other lichens</p> <p><b><i>leonensis</i></b> Deight.: on foliicolous lichens</p> <p><b><i>pirozynskii</i></b> D. Hawksw.: on foliicolous lichens</p> <p><b><i>ugandensis</i></b> Deight.: on foliicolous lichens</p>	Hawksworth 1979a		
<i>Arborillus</i>	<b><i>llimonae</i></b> Munt.-Cvet. & Gómez-Bolea: on <i>Diploschistes</i>	Muntañola-Cvetkovic & Gómez-Bolea 1998		
<i>Ascochyta</i>	<p><b><i>santessonii</i></b> Alstrup &amp; D. Hawksw.: on <i>Phaeophyscia sciastra</i></p> <p><b><i>candelariellicola</i></b> D. Hawksw. &amp; Kalb: on <i>Candelariella aurella</i></p>	Alstrup & Hawksworth 1990 Hawksworth & Kalb 1992		
<i>Asterophoma</i>	<b><i>mazaediicola</i></b> D. Hawksw.: on <i>Calicium</i>	Hawksworth 1981 Tibell 1991a		
<i>Bachmanniomycetes</i>	<p><b><i>pseudocypsellariae</i></b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocypsellaria</i></p> <p><b><i>uncialicola</i></b> (Zopf) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Cladonia</i></p>	Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hawksworth 1981		
<i>Berkleasmium</i>	<b><i>parmeliellae</i></b> Etayo & Diederich: on <i>Parmeliella testacea</i>	Etayo & Diederich 1995		

<i>Blarneya</i>	<b>hibernica</b> D. Hawksw., Coppins & P. James: lichenicolous on lichens with <i>Trentepohlia</i> when young, later an independent lichen	Hawksworth 1979b		
<i>Carnegieispora</i>	<b>rimeliae</b> Etayo & F. Berger: on <i>Parmotrema</i>	Etayo & Berger 2009		
<i>Cephalosporiopsis</i>	<b>epiparasitaster</b> Alstrup: on <i>Chaenothecopsis</i> <i>parasitaster</i>	Alstrup 1997		
<i>Chalara</i>	<b>lichenicola</b> M. S. Christ.: on <i>Cladonia</i> <i>lobariae</i> Etayo: on <i>Lobaria pulmonaria</i> <b>pseudocyprellariae</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocyprellaria</i>	Christiansen 1993 Etayo & Diederich 1996b Etayo & Sancho 2008		
<i>Choreospora</i>	<b>tibellii</b> Constant. & R. Sant.: on foliicolous ? <i>Echinoplaca</i>	Constantinescu & Santesson 1987		
<i>Cladoniicola</i>	<b>staurospora</b> Diederich, van den Boom & Aptroot: on <i>Cladonia</i>	Diederich et al. 2002 ('2001')		
<i>Cladosporium</i>	<b>arthoniae</b> M. S. Christ. & D. Hawksw.: on corticicolous lichens with <i>Trentepohlia</i> <b>licheniphilum</b> Heuchert & U. Braun: on <i>Pertusaria alpina</i>	Diederich 1989 Hawksworth 1979a Heuchert & Braun 2006		
<i>Clauzadeomyces</i>	<b>verrucosus</b> Diederich: on <i>Placopsis</i>	Diederich 1994		
<i>Codonmyces</i>	<b>lecanorae</b> Calat. & Etayo: on <i>Lecanora</i> <i>valesiaca</i>	Calatayud & Etayo 1999a		
<i>Coniambigua</i>	<b>phaeographidis</b> Etayo & Diederich: on <i>Phaeographis</i>	Etayo & Diederich 1995		
<i>Cornutispora</i>	<b>ciliata</b> Kalb: on various lichens <b>herteliana</b> Knoph: on <i>Lecidella</i> <b>intermedia</b> Punith. & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Ochrolechia</i> <b>lichenicola</b> D. Hawksw. & B. Sutton: on various lichens <b>pittii</b> D. Hawksw. & Punith.: on <i>Hypotrachyna</i> <b>triangularis</b> Diederich & Etayo: on <i>Pertusaria</i> <i>pertusa</i>	Etayo & Diederich 1995 Gierl & Kalb 1993 Hawksworth 1976 Hawksworth 1981 Knoph 2004 Punithalingam 2003 Sutton 1980	<b>ciliata:</b> CBS 111093	
<i>Corynespora</i>	<b>laevistipitata</b> (M. S. Cole & D. Hawksw.)	Heuchert & Braun 2006		

	Heuchert & U. Braun: on <i>Pertusaria ophthalmiza</i>			
<i>Deichmannia</i>	<b>verrucosa</b> Alstrup & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Diploschistes</i>	Alstrup & Hawksworth 1990		
<i>Dendrodochium</i>	<b>subeffusum</b> Ellis & Galw.: on <i>Physcia millegrana</i> and possibly other lichens	Hawksworth 1979a		
<i>Dictyophrynellula</i>	<b>bignoniacearum</b> Bat. & Caval.: on foliicolous lichens	Hawksworth 1979a		
<i>Diederichia</i>	<b>pseudeverniae</b> (Etayo & Diederich) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Pseudevernia</i>	Etayo & Diederich 1996a Hawksworth 2003		
<i>Dinemasporium</i>	<b>strigosum</b> (Fr.) Sacc.: facultative lichenicolous on <i>Peltigera</i>	Miadlikowska & Alstrup 1995	<b>strigosum:</b> CBS (4 records); MUCL; VKM; UPSC; IMI; ARS (NRRL)	
<i>Diplolaeviopsis</i>	<b>ranula</b> Giralt & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Lecanora strobilina</i> and <i>L. strobilinoides</i>	Giralt & Hawksworth 1991		
<i>Diplosporium</i>	<b>caudatum</b> Speg.: on <i>Lobaria quercizans</i>	Hawksworth 1979a		
<i>Ellisembia</i>	<b>lichenicola</b> Heuchert & U. Braun: on <i>Pertusaria</i> and <i>Physconia</i>	Heuchert & Braun 2006		
<i>Endophragmiella</i>	<b>hughesii</b> D. Hawksw.: on <i>Lobaria pulmonaria</i>	Hawksworth 1979a		
<i>Epaphroconidia</i>	<b>hawksworthii</b> Calat. & V. Atienza: on <i>Pertusaria pertusa</i>	Calatayud & Atienza 1995		
<i>Epicladonia</i>	<b>lapponica</b> Ihlen: on <i>Pleopsidium chlorophanum</i> <b>sandstedei</b> (Zopf) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Cladonia simplex</i> D. Hawksw.: on <i>Cladonia stenospora</i> (Harmand) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Cladonia</i>	Hawksworth 1981 Ihlen & Wedin 2005		
<i>Epicoccum</i>	<b>nigrum</b> Link: facultative lichenicolous over various lichens	David & Hawksworth 1995 Diederich 2004b	<b>nigrum</b> (syn. <i>E. purpurascens</i> ): ACM; FRR; JCT; WAC; MUCL; URM; CCFC; CCM; VTT; LCP; DSMZ; DUM; ITCC; IFO; JCM; MAFF; ICMP; VKM; BCRC; ARS (NRRL); NCAM	<b>nigrum:</b> <a href="#">131 nucleotide sequences</a> and <a href="#">11 protein sequences in GenBank</a>

<i>Everniicola</i>	<b>flexispora</b> D. Hawksw.: on <i>Evernia</i> and <i>Nephroma arcticum</i>	Hawksworth 1982a		
<i>Feltgeniomycetes</i>	<b>dichotomus</b> Etayo & Calat.: on <i>Physcia luxemburgensis</i> Diederich: on <i>Lecidella physciae</i> Etayo & Breuss: on <i>Physcia uniseptatus</i> Diederich: on <i>Hypotrachyna</i>	Aptroot et al. 1997 Calatayud & Etayo 2001 Diederich 1990 Etayo & Breuss 1998		
<i>Fenestroconidia</i>	<b>caloplaceae</b> Calat. & Etayo: on <i>Caloplaca</i>	Calatayud & Etayo 1999b		
<i>Fusarium</i>	<b>peltigerae</b> Westend.: on <i>Peltigera</i>	Hawksworth 1979a	<b>F. sp.</b> : ATCC 208869; ARS (NRRL) 26803	<b>F. sp.</b> (ATCC 208869): nrLSU: <a href="#">AF228360</a> ; nrSSU: <a href="#">AF289654</a>
<i>Gliocephalis</i>	<b>pulchella</b> (Penz. & Sacc.) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Sticta</i>	Hawksworth 1979a		
<i>Graphium</i>	<b>aphthosae</b> Alstrup & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Peltigera</i> <b>samogiticum</b> Motiej. & Alstrup: over <i>Sarcosagium</i> and <i>Verrucaria</i> , possibly algicolous	Alstrup & Hawksworth 1990 Motiejūnaitė & Alstrup 2006		
<i>Hainesia</i>	<b>pertusariae</b> Etayo & Diederich: on <i>Pertusaria</i> <b>xanthoriae</b> Brackel: on <i>Xanthoria</i>	Brackel 2009 Etayo & Diederich 1996a		
<i>Hansfordiellopsis</i>	[ <i>elongata</i> D. Hawksw.: on <i>Porina</i> and other foliicolous lichens = anamorph of <i>Koordersiella deightonii</i> ] [ <i>lichenicola</i> (Bat. & Maia) Deight.: on foliicolous lichens = anamorph of <i>Koordersiella insectivora</i> ] <b>minuta</b> D. Hawksw.: on foliicolous lichens <b>tenuissima</b> D. Hawksw.: on foliicolous lichens <b>variegata</b> D. Hawksw.: on foliicolous lichens, incl. <i>Bullatina aspidota</i>	Hawksworth 1979a		
<i>Hawksworthiana</i>	<b>peltigericola</b> (D. Hawksw.) U. Braun: on <i>Peltigera</i>	Braun 1988 Hawksworth 1980a		
<i>Helicobolomyces</i>	[ <i>lichenicola</i> Matzer: on <i>Porina</i> and <i>Trichothelium</i> = anamorph of <i>Arthonia cinnabarinula</i> ]			
<i>Hobsoniopsis</i>	<b>santessonii</b> (Lowen & D. Hawksw.) D.	Lowen et al. 1986	<b>santessonii</b> : ATCC 200311	<b>santessonii</b> (ATCC 200311):

	Hawksw.: on <i>Peltigera</i> , mainly <i>P. scabrosa</i>	Sikaroodi et al. 2001		nrSSU: <a href="#">AF289658</a>
<i>Illosporium</i>	<b>carneum</b> Fr.: on <i>Peltigera</i> [= anamorph of several <i>Pronectria</i> species]	Hawksworth 1979a Sikaroodi et al. 2001	<b>carneum</b> : ATCC 201590	<b>carneum</b> (ATCC 201590): nrSSU: <a href="#">AF289655</a>
<i>Illosporiopsis</i>	<b>christiansenii</b> B. L. Brady & D. Hawksw.: on various corticolous lichens	Lowen et al. 1986 Sikaroodi et al. 2001	<b>christiansenii</b> : ATCC 201109 <b>christiansenii</b> : Culture (as <i>Hobsonia christiansenii</i> ) obtained by Crittenden et al. (1995)	<b>christiansenii</b> (ATCC 201109): nrSSU: <a href="#">AF289656</a>
<i>Intralichen</i>	<b>baccisporus</b> D. Hawksw. & M. S. Cole: on <i>Caloplaca</i> and other lichens <b>christiansenii</b> (D. Hawksw.) D. Hawksw. & M. S. Cole: on <i>Candelariella</i> and other lichens <b>lichenicola</b> (M. S. Christ. & D. Hawksw.) D. Hawksw. & M. S. Cole: on <i>Candelariella</i> and other lichens <b>lichenum</b> (Diederich) D. Hawksw. & M. S. Cole: on various lichens	Diederich 1990 Hawksworth 1979a Hawksworth & Cole 2002	<b>christiansenii</b> : Culture (as <i>Bispora christiansenii</i> ) obtained by Crittenden et al. (1995)	<b>christiansenii</b> (as <i>Bispora christiansenii</i> , IMI 227584): nrSSU: <a href="#">AM279680</a>
<i>Kalchbrenneriella</i>	<b>cyanescens</b> (Kalchbr.) Diederich & M. S. Christ.: on <i>Usnea</i>	Diederich 2002		
<i>Karsteniomyces</i>	<b>llimonae</b> Boqueras & Diederich: on <i>Parmelina quercina</i> [ <i>peltigerae</i> (P. Karst.) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Peltigera</i> = anamorph of <i>Scutula miliaris</i> ] <b>tuberculosus</b> Alstrup & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Peltigera leucophlebia</i>	Alstrup & Hawksworth 1990 Boqueras & Diederich 1993 Hawksworth 1980b Hawksworth 1981		
<i>Keissleriomyces</i>	<b>sandstedeanus</b> (Keissler) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Cladonia furcata</i>	Hawksworth 1981		
<i>Lambinonia</i>	<b>strigulae</b> (Elenkin & Woron.) Sérus. & Diederich: on foliicolous <i>Strigula</i>	Sérusiaux & Diederich 2005		
<i>Lawalreea</i>	<b>lecanorae</b> Diederich: on <i>Lecanora persimilis</i>	Diederich 1990		
<i>Leightoniomyces</i>	<b>phillipsii</b> (Berk. & Leight.) D. Hawksw. & B. Sutton: on <i>Steinia geophana</i> and <i>Thrombium epigaeum</i> , possibly algicolous	Hawksworth 1977a Hawksworth 1979a		

<i>Libertiella</i>	<b>curvispora</b> D. Hawksw. & Miadl.: on <i>Peltigera</i> <b>didymospora</b> D. Hawksw. & Miadl.: on <i>Peltigera</i> <b>fennica</b> Alstrup: on <i>Peltigera</i> <b>leprariae</b> Etayo & Diederich: on <i>Lepraria</i> <b>malmedyensis</b> Spieg. & Roum.: on <i>Peltigera</i> <b>obscurior</b> Gerber: on <i>Brodoa intestiniformis</i>	Etayo & Diederich 1995 Hawksworth 1981 Hawksworth & Miadlikowska 1997a		
<i>Lichenobactridium</i>	<b>pertusariae</b> Diederich & Etayo: on <i>Pertusaria pertusa</i>	Etayo & Diederich 1995		
<i>Lichenoconium</i>	<b>cargillianum</b> (Linds.) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Letharia</i> , <i>Parmotrema</i> , <i>Platismatia</i> , <i>Ramalina</i> and <i>Usnea</i> <b>christiansenii</b> M. S. Cole & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Nodobryoria abbreviata</i> <b>echinosporum</b> D. Hawksw.: on <i>Heterodea muelleri</i> <b>edgewoodensis</b> Alstrup & M. S. Cole: on <i>Parmelia sulcata</i> <b>erodens</b> M. S. Christ. & D. Hawksw.: on various lichens <b>follmannii</b> S. Y. Kondr. & D. J. Galloway: on <i>Lobaria pulmonaria</i> <b>laevisporum</b> Kalb & Hafellner: on <i>Haematomma</i> <b>lecanorae</b> (Jaap) D. Hawksw.: on various lichens <b>lichenicola</b> (P. Karst.) Petr. & Syd.: on <i>Physcia</i> <b>plectocarpoides</b> S. Y. Kondr. & D. J. Galloway: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i> <b>pyxidatae</b> (Oudem.) Petr. & Syd.: on <i>Cladonia</i> <b>reichlingii</b> Diederich: on <i>Ramalina fraxinea</i> <b>usneae</b> (Anzi) D. Hawksw.: on various lichens <b>xanthoriae</b> M. S. Christ.: on <i>Xanthoria</i> , also	Alstrup & Cole 1998 Christiansen 1956 Christiansen 1980 Cole & Hawksworth 2004 Diederich 1986 Hawksworth 1977b Hawksworth 1981 Kalb et al. 1995 Kondratyuk & Galloway 1995b Kondratyuk et al. 1994	<b>erodens</b> : Culture obtained by Crittenden et al. (1995) <b>lecanorae</b> : Culture obtained by Crittenden et al. (1995)	

	reported from <i>Caloplaca</i> , <i>Cetraria</i> , <i>Cetrelia</i> , <i>Heterodermia</i> , <i>Melanelia</i> , <i>Physcia</i> and <i>Teloschistes</i>		
<i>Lichenodiplis</i>	<b>crespoae</b> Pérez-Ortega & V. Atienza: on <i>Cyphelium notarisii</i> <b>dendrographae</b> Diederich & van den Boom: on <i>Dendrographa</i> <b>fallaciosa</b> (Hafellner & Kalb) Diederich: on <i>Buellia</i> <b>hawksworthii</b> F. Berger & Diederich: on <i>Pertusaria</i> <b>lecanorae</b> (Vouaux) Dyko & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Caloplaca</i> , <i>Lecanora</i> and other crustose lichens <b>lecanoricola</b> (M. S. Cole & D. Hawksw.) Diederich: on <i>Lecanora</i> <b>lichenicola</b> Dyko & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Rinodina</i> <b>opegraphae</b> (D. Hawksw.) Diederich: on <i>Opegrapha</i> <b>pertusaricola</b> (Nyl.) Diederich: on <i>Pertusaria</i> <b>poeltii</b> S. Y. Kondr. & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Xanthoria parietina</i> <b>rinodinicola</b> Kocourk. & K. Knudsen: on <i>Rinodina</i>	Berger & Diederich 1996 Diederich 2003 Cole & Hawksworth 2001 Hawksworth 1981 Hawksworth & Dyko 1979 Kalb 1990 Knudsen & Kocourková 2009 Kondratyuk 1996a	
<i>Lichenodiplisiella</i>	<b>makarevichiae</b> S. Y. Kondr. & Kudratov: on <i>Teloschistes brevior</i>	Kondratyuk et al. 2002	
<i>Lichenohendersonia</i>	<b>squamariinae</b> Calat. & Etayo: on <i>Squamaria</i> <b>uniseptata</b> Etayo & Calatayud: on <i>Parmelia varians</i> Calat. & Etayo: on <i>Rhizoplaca</i>	Calatayud & Etayo 2001	
<i>Lichenophoma</i>	<b>haematommatis</b> Keissler: on <i>Haematomma</i>	Hawksworth 1981	
<i>Lichenopuccinia</i>	<b>poeltii</b> D. Hawksw. & Hafellner: on <i>Parmelia</i>	Hawksworth 1984	
<i>Lichenostella</i>	<b>hypotrachynae</b> Etayo & Calatayud: on <i>Hypotrachyna</i>	Calatayud & Etayo 1999a	

<i>Lichenosticta</i>	<b>alcicorniaria</b> (Lindsay ) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Cladonia</i>	Hawksworth 1981		
<i>Microsphaeropsis</i>	<b>lichenicola</b> Etayo: on <i>Pannaria</i>	Etayo & Sancho 2008		
<i>Milospium</i>	<b>desloover</b> Diederich & Sérus.: probably not lichenicolous, but lichenized <b>graphideorum</b> (Nyl.) D. Hawksw.: lichenicolous on lichens with <i>Trentepohlia</i> , sometimes an independant lichen <b>lacoizquetae</b> Etayo & Diederich: on <i>Cladonia parasitica</i> <b>planorbis</b> Aptroot & Sipman: probably not lichenicolous, but lichenized	Aptroot & Sipman 2001 Etayo & Diederich 1996a Hawksworth 1975a Hawksworth 1979a Sérusiaux et al. 1999		
<i>Minutoexcipula</i>	<b>beaglei</b> Etayo: on <i>Lecanora</i> <b>calatayudii</b> V. Atienza: on <i>Hypogymnia</i> <b>mariana</b> V. Atienza: on <i>Pertusaria</i> <b>tephromelae</b> V. Atienza, Etayo & Pérez-Ortega: on <i>Tephromela</i> <b>tuckerae</b> V. Atienza & D. Hawksw.: on corticolous <i>Pertusaria</i> <b>tuerkii</b> Hafellner: on <i>Pertusaria glomerata</i>	Atienza 2002 Atienza & Hawksworth 1994 Atienza et al. 2009 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hafellner 1994a		
<i>Minutophoma</i>	<b>chrysopthalmae</b> D. Hawksw.: on <i>Chrysotrichia chrysopthalmae</i>	Hawksworth 1981		
<i>Mixtoconidium</i>	<b>canariense</b> Etayo: on <i>Ramalina</i>	Etayo 1995a		
<i>Monocillium</i>	[sp.: on <i>Cladonia</i> = anamorph of <i>Niesslia cladoniicola</i> ]	Hawksworth 1979		
<i>Monodictys</i>	<b>anaptychiae</b> (Lindau) D. D. Hawksw.: on <i>Anaptychia</i> <b>cellulosa</b> S. Hughes [= <i>lepraria</i> (Berk.) M. B. Ellis]: on various crustose, corticolous lichens <b>epilepraria</b> Kukwa & Diederich: on <i>Lepraria</i>	Etayo & Diederich 1996b Hawksworth 1975a Hawksworth 1979a	<b>lepraria:</b> UAMH; DUM <b>lepraria:</b> CBS 533.77	
<i>Nigromacula</i>	<b>uniseptata</b> (D. Hawksw.) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Hypotrachyna</i>	Etayo 2002		

<i>Nigropuncta</i>	<b>groenlandica</b> Alstrup: on crustose lichen <b>rugulosa</b> D. Hawksw.: on <i>Bellemerea</i>	Alstrup 1993a Hawksworth 1981 Hawksworth & Poelt 1986		
<i>Patriciomycetes</i>	<b>valentinianus</b> D. Hawksw.: on <i>Physcia</i>	Cole & Hawksworth 2001		
<i>Phaeoseptoria</i>	<b>peltigerae</b> Punith. & Spooner: on <i>Peltigera horizontalis</i>	Punithalingam & Spooner 1997		
<i>Phaeosporobolus</i>	<b>alpinus</b> R. Sant., Alstrup & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Ochrolechia</i> and other lichens  <b>fellhanerae</b> R. C. Harris & Lendemer: on <i>Fellhanera</i>  <b>minutus</b> Etayo: on <i>Coccotrema</i> and <i>Pertusaria</i>  <b>usneae</b> D. Hawksw. & Hafellner: mainly on corticolous, fruticose lichens	Alstrup & Hawksworth 1990 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Harris & Lendemer 2009 Hawksworth & Hafellner 1986		
<i>Phoma</i>	<b>aggregata</b> Calat. & Etayo: on <i>Diploschistes ocellatus</i> <b>caloplaca</b> D. Hawksw.: on <i>Caloplaca cerina</i> <b>cladoniicola</b> Diederich, Kocourk. & Etayo: on <i>Cladonia</i> <b>cytospora</b> (Vouaux) D. Hawksw.: on various lichens <b>denigricans</b> Hafellner: on <i>Lecanora epibryon</i> <b>dubia</b> (Linds.) Sacc. & A. Trotter: on <i>Usnea</i> <b>epiphyscia</b> Vouaux: on <i>Phaeophyscia</i> <b>everniae</b> D. Hawksw.: on <i>Evernia prunastri</i> <b>ficuzzae</b> Brackel: on <i>Ramalina fraxinea</i> <b>foliaceiphila</b> Diederich, Kocourk. & Etayo: on <i>Cladonia</i> <b>fuliginosa</b> M. S. Cole & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Caloplaca trachyphylla</i> <b>grumantiana</b> Zhurb. & Diederich: on <i>Cladonia</i> <b>lecanorina</b> Diederich: on <i>Lecanora expallens</i>	Alstrup 1997 Brackel 2008 Calatayud & Etayo 2001 Diederich 1986 Diederich et al. 2007 Etayo & Diederich 1995 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hafellner 1994a Hafellner & Wieser 2000 Hawksworth 1980b Hawksworth 1981 Hawksworth 1994 Hawksworth & Cole 2004 Ihlen 1998 Martínez & Hafellner 1998		

	<b>lobariae</b> Diederich & Etayo: on <i>Lobaria pulmonaria</i> <b>lobariicola</b> Alstrup: on <i>Lobaria scrobiculata</i> <b>maculiformans</b> Ihlen: on <i>Dibaeis baeomyces</i> <b>peltigerae</b> (P. Karst.) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Peltigera</i> <b>physciicola</b> Keissl.: on <i>Physcia</i> and <i>Physconia</i> <b>rozziana</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i>			
<i>Phyllosticta</i> s.l.	<b>galligena</b> F. Moreau: on <i>Parmotrema</i>	Moreau 1951		
<i>Psammina</i>	<b>inflata</b> Earl.-Benn. & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Lepraria</i> and corticolous algae <b>simplex</b> Earl.-Benn. & D. Hawksw.: on various corticolous lichens and algae <b>stipitata</b> D. Hawksw.: on various corticolous lichens and algae	Earland-Bennett & Hawksworth 1999a Hawksworth 1979a		
<i>Pseudocercospora</i>	<b>lichenum</b> (Keissl.) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Haematomma cismonicum</i>	Etayo 2002 Hawksworth 1979a		
<i>Pseudorobillarda</i>	<b>peltigerae</b> Diederich: on <i>Peltigera</i>	van den Boom et al. 1998		
<i>Pseudoseptoria</i>	<b>usneae</b> (Vouaux) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Usnea</i>	Hawksworth 1981		
<i>Pseudospiropes</i>	<i>longipilus</i> (Corda) Hol.-Jech.: facultative lichenicolous on <i>Lepraria</i>	Braun et al. 2008		
<i>Pycnopsammina</i>	<b>lobariae</b> Diederich & Etayo: on <i>Lobaria pulmonaria</i>	Etayo & Diederich 1995		
<i>Pyrenophaeta</i>	<b>collematis</b> Vouaux: on <i>Collema tenax</i> <b>xanthoriae</b> Diederich: on <i>Xanthoria</i>	Clauzade et al. 1989 Diederich 1990 Hafellner 1982a		
<i>Refractohilum</i>	<b>achromaticum</b> (B. Sutton) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Pachyphiale</i> <b>galligenum</b> D. Hawksw.: on <i>Nephroma laevigatum</i> <b>intermedium</b> Cl. Roux & Etayo: on <i>Pachyphiale</i> <b>peltigerae</b> (Keissl.) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Peltigera</i> <b>pluriseptatum</b> Etayo & Cl. Roux: on	Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hawksworth 1977a Hawksworth 1979a Roux et al. 1997		

	<i>Pachyphiale</i> , possibly also on <i>Nephroma antarcticum</i>			
<i>Rhabdospora</i>	<b>haematommatum</b> Kalb & Hafellner: on <i>Haematomma</i>	Kalb et al. 1995		
<i>Sclerococcum</i>	<b>acarosporae</b> S. Y. Kondr.: on <i>Acarospora areolatum</i> Etayo: probably on <i>Xylographa epiphytorum</i> Diederich: on <i>Pertusaria hemisphaerica</i> <b>gelidarium</b> Etayo & F. Berger: on <i>Placopsis griseosporodochium</i> Etayo: probably non lichenicolous, but lichenized <b>hawksworthii</b> Etayo & Diederich: on <i>Megalospora tuberculosa</i> <b>leuckertiae</b> Diederich & P. Scholz: on <i>Buellia aethalea</i> <b>montagnei</b> Hafellner: on <i>Lecanora rupicola</i> <b>normandinae</b> Diederich & Etayo: on <i>Normandina pulchella</i> <b>parmeliae</b> Etayo & Diederich: on <i>Parmelia</i> s. lat., also on <i>Lobaria</i> and <i>Pannaria</i> <b>serusiauxii</b> Boqueras & Diederich: on <i>Parmelina</i> <b>simplex</b> D. Hawksw.: on corticolous <i>Pertusaria</i> <b>sphaerale</b> (Ach.) Fr.: on <i>Pertusaria</i> [mainly <i>P. corallina</i> ] <b>tephromelarum</b> Etayo & Calat.: on <i>Tephromela</i> <b>verrucisporum</b> Alstrup: on <i>Aspicilia</i>	Alstrup 1993a Berger 2000 Boqueras & Diederich 1993 Diederich 1990 Diederich & Scholz 1995 Etayo 1995b Etayo & Calatayud 1998 Etayo & Diederich 1995 Etayo & Diederich 1996a Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hafellner 1996b Hawksworth 1975a Hawksworth 1979a Kondratyuk & Zelenko 2002	<b>sphaerale:</b> UAMH 4571; IMI 247000 <b>sphaerale:</b> Culture obtained by Hawksworth and Jones (1981)	
<i>Sessiliospora</i>	<b>bicolora</b> D. Hawksw.: foliicolous lichens	Hawksworth 1979a		
<i>Sphaeromma</i>	[furcatiseta Matzer: on <i>Porina</i> = anamorph of <i>Keratosphaera furcatiseta</i> ] [mazosiae H. B. P. Upadhyay: on <i>Mazosia</i> = anamorph of <i>Keratosphaera batistae</i> ]	Matzer 1996		

	[ <i>porinae</i> Matzer: on <i>Porina</i> = anamorph of <i>Keratosphaera porinae</i> ]			
<i>Spilodochium</i>	<b>parmotrematis</b> Diederich & Etayo: on <i>Parmotrema</i>	Etayo & Diederich 1995		
<i>Sporhaphlus</i>	[ <i>rondoniensis</i> H. B. P. Upadhyay: on <i>Mazosia</i> = anamorph of <i>Keratosphaera batistae</i> ]			
<i>Stromatopogon</i>	<b>baldwini</b> Zahlbr.: on <i>Usnea</i> <b>cladoniae</b> Diederich & Sérus.: on <i>Cladonia</i> <b>geminatum</b> : on <i>Usnea</i>	Diederich 1992a Diederich & Sérusiaux 2003 Etayo & Breuss 2004		
<i>Stygiomyces</i>	<b>galliformis</b> Coppins & S. Y. Kondr.: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i>	Coppins & Kondratyuk 1995		
<i>Subhysteropycnis</i>	[ <i>maculiformans</i> Wedin & Hafellner: on <i>Pseudocyphellaria</i> = anamorph of <i>Arthonia badia</i> ]	Wedin & Hafellner 1998		
<i>Taeniolella</i>	<b>beschiana</b> Diederich: on <i>Cladonia breviuscula</i> (Berk. & M. A. Curtis) S. Hughes: facultative lichenicolous <b>caespitosa</b> M. S. Cole & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Pertusaria</i> <b>christiansenii</b> Alstrup & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Stereocaulon</i> <b>chrysothricis</b> Diederich: on <i>Chrysothrix candelaris</i> <b>cladinicola</b> Alstrup: on <i>Cladonia</i> subgen. <i>Cladina</i> <b>delicata</b> M. S. Christ. & D. Hawksw.: on various lichens <b>diederichiana</b> Etayo & Calat.: on <i>Placopsis friesii</i> (Hepp) Hafellner: on <i>Strigula stigmatella</i> <b>ionaspisicola</b> Alstrup & E. S. Hansen: on <i>Ionaspis odora</i> <b>pertusariicola</b> D. Hawksw. & H. Mayrh.: on	Alstrup 1993b Alstrup & Hansen 2001 Alstrup & Hawksworth 1990 Cole & Hawksworth 2001 Diederich 1990 Diederich 1992b Diederich & Zhurbenko 1997 Diederich & Zhurbenko 2001 Etayo & Calatayud 2005 Etayo & Sancho 2008 Hafellner 1998b Hawksworth 1979a Zhurbenko & Alstrup 2004		

	<p><i>Pertusaria</i> and possibly other lichens</p> <p><b>phaeophysciae</b> D. Hawksw.: on <i>Phaeophyscia orbicularis</i>, possibly also on <i>Physcia</i> and <i>Physconia</i></p> <p><b>pseudocypbellariae</b> Etayo: on <i>Pseudocypbellaria</i></p> <p><b>punctata</b> M. S. Christ. &amp; D. Hawksw.: on <i>Graphis scripta</i></p> <p><b>rolfii</b> Diederich &amp; Zhurb.: on <i>Cetraria</i> and <i>Cetrariella</i></p> <p><b>serusiauxii</b> Diederich: on <i>Schismatomma decolorans</i> and sterile crustose lichens with <i>Trentepohlia</i></p> <p><b>strictae</b> Alstrup: on <i>Cladonia stricta</i></p> <p><b>trapeliopseos</b> Diederich: on <i>Trapeliopsis</i></p> <p><b>verrucosa</b> M. S. Christ. &amp; D. Hawksw.: on <i>Arthonia pruinata</i></p>		
<i>Taeniolina</i>	<i>scripta</i> (P. Karst) P. M. Kirk: facultative lichenicolous on corticolous lichens	Diederich 1989 Hawksworth 1979a	<b>scripta:</b> CBS 114441
<i>Talpapellis</i>	<b>peltigerae</b> Alstrup & M. S. Cole: on <i>Peltigera venosa</i>	Alstrup & Cole 1998	
<i>Teratosperma</i>	<b>anacardii</b> Hansf.: on foliicolous lichens	Hawksworth 1979a	
<i>Trichoconis</i>	<b>lichenicola</b> D. Hawksw.: on <i>Peltigera collina</i>	Hawksworth 1980b	
<i>Trichothecium</i>	<i>roseum</i> (Pers. ex Fr.) Link ex Fr.: facultative lichenicolous	Hawksworth 1979a	
<i>Vagnia</i>	<b>cirriformis</b> D. Hawksw. & Miadl.: on <i>Peltigera</i>	Hawksworth & Miadlikowska 1997b	
<i>Verrucaster</i>	<b>lichenicola</b> Tobler: on <i>Cladonia</i>	Hawksworth 1981	
<i>Verrucocladosporium</i>	<b>dirinae</b> K. Schub., Aptroot & Crous: on <i>Dirina massiliensis</i> <b>roccellae</b> U. Braun, Diederich & Heuchert: on <i>Roccella</i>	Braun et al. 2009 Crous et al. 2007	<b>dirinae:</b> CBS 112794
<i>Vouauxiella</i>	<b>caloplacae</b> Alstrup: on <i>Caloplaca</i>	Alstrup 1993a	<b>lichenicola:</b> Culture obtained

	<b>lichenicola</b> (Lindsay) Petrak & H. Sydow: on <i>Lecanora</i> <b>pithospora</b> (Cavalc. & Silva) B. Sutton: on foliicolous lichens <b>verrucosa</b> (Vouaux) Petrak & H. Sydow: on <i>Lecanora</i>	Hawksworth 1981	by Crittenden et al. (1995)	
<i>Vouauxiomycetes</i>	<b>brattii</b> S. Y. Kondr.: on <i>Pseudocypsellaria</i> [ <i>granulatae</i> Wedin: on <i>Pseudocypsellaria</i> = anamorph of <i>Abrothallus granulatae</i> ] [ <i>ramalinae</i> (Nordin) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Ramalina</i> = anamorph of <i>Abrothallus</i> <i>suecicus</i> ] <b>santessonii</b> D. Hawksw.: on <i>Platismatia</i> <i>glauca</i> [possibly the anamorph of <i>Abrothallus cetrariae</i> or <i>A. parmeliarum</i> ] [ <i>truncatus</i> (B. de Lesd.) Dyko & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Flavoparmelia caperata</i> = anamorph of <i>Abrothallus microspermus</i> ]	Hawksworth 1981 Kondratyuk 1996b Wedin 1994		
<i>Xanthoriicola</i>	<b>physciae</b> (Kalchbr.) D. Hawksw.: on <i>Xanthoria</i>	Hawksworth 1979a Hawksworth & Punithalingam 1973		
<i>Zevadia</i>	<b>peroccidentalis</b> J. C. David & D. Hawksw.: on <i>Usnea</i>	David & Hawksworth 1995		
<b>Basidiomycota</b>				
<b>Agaricomycotina</b>				
<b>Agaricales</b>				
<b>Hygrophoraceae</b>				
<i>Arrhenia</i>	<b>peltigerina</b> (Peck) Redhead, Lutzoni, Moncalvo & Vilgalys: on <i>Peltigera</i>	Collin & Lauron 1994 Garnier-Delcourt 2008 Orton 1977 Redhead et al. 2002 Santesson 1993a		
<b>Tricholomataceae</b>				
<i>Fayodia</i>	<b>arctica</b> G. Gulden: on <i>Peltigera</i>	Alstrup & Hawksworth 1990 Moreau 2005		

	<b>striatula</b> (Kühner) Singer: on <i>Cladonia</i> and <i>Peltigera</i> <b>xerophila</b> Lüthi & Röllin: on <i>Peltigera</i>			
<b>Atheliales</b>				
<b>Atheliaceae</b>				
<i>Athelia</i>	<b>arachnoidea</b> (Berk.) Jülich: on various lichens <i>salicum</i> Pers.: facultative lichenicolous xxxxxx	Arvidsson 1976 Arvidsson 1978 Jülich 1972 Lawrey et al. 2007 Parmasto 1998	<b>arachnoidea</b> : ATCC 204277 <b>arachnoidea</b> : ATCC MYA-3672 (JL267-04) <b>arachnoidea</b> : CGMCC; CBS; FCUG <b>arachnoidea</b> : Culture obtained by Crittenden et al. (1995)	<b>arachnoidea</b> (strain 815): nrLSU: <a href="#">AF518601</a> ; nSSU: <a href="#">AF518572</a> ; mtSSU: <a href="#">AF518669</a> ; mtLSU: <a href="#">AF518702</a> <b>arachnoidea</b> (ATCC MYA-3672): nrSSU: <a href="#">DQ915454</a> <b>arachnoidea</b> (GEL 2529-1): nrLSU: <a href="#">AJ406484</a> <b>arachnoidea</b> (CCFC 210): mtSSU: <a href="#">AAU85804</a> <b>arachnoidea</b> (CBS 418.72): nr5.8S: <a href="#">U85792</a> <b>arachnoidea</b> (CCFC 212; 211; 210): nr5.8S: <a href="#">U85791</a>
<b>Boletales</b>				
<b>Coniophoraceae</b>				
<i>Leucogyrophana</i>	<b>lichenicola</b> Thorn, Malloch & Ginns: on <i>Cladonia</i> and <i>Stereocaulon</i>	Lawrey et al. 2007 Thorn et al. 1998	<b>lichenicola</b> : Cultures obtained by Thorn et al. (1998) <b>lichenicola</b> : CCFC (DAOM) 194172 <b>lichenicola</b> : CCFC (DAOM) 212444	<b>lichenicola</b> (DAOM 212444): nrLSU: <a href="#">DQ915468</a>
<b>Corticiales</b>				
<b>Corticiciaceae</b>				
<i>Marchandiobasidium</i>	<b>aurantiacum</b> Diederich & Schultheis: on <i>Physcia</i> and rarely other lichens	Diederich 1990 Diederich et al. 2003 Diederich & Lawrey 2007 Lawrey et al. 2008	<b>aurantiacum</b> : ATCC MYA-2502 <b>aurantiacum</b> : CBS 718.97	<b>aurantiacum</b> (ATCC MYA-2502): nrSSU: <a href="#">DQ915460</a> ; nrLSU: <a href="#">AY583330</a> ; nrITS: <a href="#">AY583324</a> <b>aurantiacum</b> (CBS 718.97):

				nrLSU: <a href="#">AY583330</a> ; nrSSU: <a href="#">AF289661</a>
<i>Marchandiomyces</i>	<b>buckii</b> Diederich & Lawrey: on various lichens <b>corallinus</b> (Roberge) Diederich & D. Hawksw.: on various lichens	Diederich & Lawrey 2007 Etayo & Diederich 1996a Hawksworth 1979a Lawrey et al. 2007 Sikaroodi et al. 2001	<b>buckii:</b> ATCC MYA-2992 TYPE CULTURE <b>corallinus:</b> CBS 110635 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC 200796 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC 200797 <b>corallinus:</b> (JL128-98, M.S. Cole 7500, culture lost) <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-1118 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-1119 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-1120 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-1121 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-1377 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-1378 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-1379 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-1380 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-2346 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-2498 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-2499 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-2500 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-2501 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-2827 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-2828 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-2829 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-2830 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-3182 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-3183 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-3184 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-3673 <b>corallinus:</b> ATCC MYA-4211	<b>buckii</b> (ATCC MYA-2992): nrLSU: <a href="#">DQ915472</a> ; nrSSU: <a href="#">DQ915462</a>  <b>corallinus</b> (ATCC 200796): nrSSU: <a href="#">AF289660</a> ; nrITS: <a href="#">AY583325</a> <b>corallinus</b> (JL128-98): nrLSU: <a href="#">AY583331</a> ; nrITS: <a href="#">AY583326</a> <b>corallinus</b> (ATCC MYA-1118): nrITS: <a href="#">AY583326</a> <b>corallinus</b> (ATCC MYA-2346): nrSSU: <a href="#">DQ915457</a> <b>corallinus</b> (ATCC MYA_2500): nrSSU: <a href="#">DQ915459</a> <b>corallinus</b> (ATCC MYA-3182): nrSSU: <a href="#">DQ915464</a>

Cantharellales				
<i>Burgella</i>	<b>flavoparmeliae</b> Diederich & Lawrey: on <i>Flavoparmelia baltimorensis</i>	Lawrey et al. 2007 Diederich & Lawrey 2007	<b>flavoparmeliae:</b> ATCC MYA-2157 TYPE CULTURE	<b>flavoparmeliae</b> (ATCC MYA-2157): nrLSU: <a href="#">DQ915469</a> ; nrSSU: <a href="#">DQ915455</a>
<i>Burgoa</i>	<b>angulosa</b> Diederich, Lawrey & Etayo: on various lichens	Lawrey et al. 2007 Diederich & Lawrey 2007	<b>Burgoa-like sp.</b> (Diederich & Lawrey, 2007); ATCC 208870 <b>angulosa:</b> ATCC MYA-1121 TYPE CULTURE	<b>B. sp.</b> (ATCC 208870): nrSSU: <a href="#">AF289662</a> <b>angulosa</b> (ATCC MYA-1121): nrLSU: <a href="#">AY756069</a> ; nrSSU: <a href="#">AY756076</a> ; mtSSU: <a href="#">AY756072</a>
<i>Minimedusa</i>	<b>pubescens</b> Diederich, Lawrey & Heylen: on various lichens	Lawrey et al. 2007 Diederich & Lawrey 2007	<b>pubescens:</b> ATCC MYA-2993 TYPE CULTURE	<b>pubescens</b> (ATCC MYA-2993): nrLSU: <a href="#">AY756071</a> ; nrSSU: <a href="#">AY756079</a> ; mtSSU: <a href="#">AY756074</a>
Tremellales				
Syzygosporaceae				
<i>Syzygospora</i>	<b>bachmannii</b> Diederich & M. S. Christ.: on <i>Cladonia</i> <b>parmelicola</b> Diederich: on <i>Hypotrachyna</i> <b>physciacearum</b> Diederich: on <i>Heterodermia</i> , <i>Physcia</i> and <i>Physconia</i>	Diederich 1996		
Tremellaceae				
<i>Biatoropsis</i>	<b>usnearum</b> Räsänen: on <i>Protousnea</i> and <i>Usnea</i>	Diederich 1996 Diederich & Christiansen 1994	<b>usnearum:</b> CBS 110636 (sequence information indicates this strain is probably a contaminant); CBS 100997	
<i>Tremella</i>	<b>caloplacae</b> (Zahlbr.) Diederich: on <i>Caloplaca</i> and <i>Xanthoria</i> <b>candelariellae</b> Diederich & Etayo: on <i>Candelariella</i> <b>cephalodiicola</b> Diederich on <i>Psoroma</i> <b>cetrariicola</b> Diederich & Coppins: on <i>Cetraria delisei</i> and <i>Tuckermannopsis</i> <b>christiansenii</b> Diederich: on <i>Physcia</i> <b>cladoniae</b> Diederich & M. S. Christ.: on	Diederich 1996 Diederich 2003 Diederich 2004d Diederich 2007a Diederich 2007b Sérusiaux et al. 2003		

*Cladonia*

- coccocarpiae** Diederich: on *Coccocarpia*  
**coppinsii** Diederich & Marson: on *Platismatia*  
**dendrographae** Diederich & Tehler: on  
    *Dendrographa*  
**everniae** Diederich: on *Evernia mesomorpha*  
**graphidastrae** Diederich: on *Graphidastraea*  
**haematommatis** Diederich: on *Haematomma*  
**harrisii** Diederich: on *Polymeridium* and  
    *Trypethelium*  
**hypocenomyces** Diederich: on *Hypocenomyce*  
**hypogymniae** Diederich & M. S. Christ.: on  
    *Hypogymnia*  
**leptogii** Diederich: on *Leptogium*  
**lethariae**: on *Letharia vulpina*  
**lichenicola** Diederich: on *Mycoblastus fucatus*  
**lobariacearum** Diederich & M. S. Christ.: on  
    *Lobaria* and *Pseudocyphellaria*  
**macroceratis** Diederich & Hafellner: on  
    *Cladonia*  
**microcarpa** Diederich: on cf. *Megalospora*  
**monospora** Diederich: on *Leptogium*  
**montis-wilhelmi** Diederich: on *Normandina*  
    *simodense*  
**nashii** Diederich: on *Usnea*  
**nephromatis** Diederich: on *Nephroma*  
**normandiniae** Diederich: on *Normandina*  
    *pulchella*  
**nieblae** Diederich: on *Niebla*  
**papuana** Diederich: on *Hypogymnia*  
**parmeliarum** Diederich: on *Parmotrema*  
**parmeliellae** Diederich & Sérusiaux: on  
    *Parmeliella*  
**pertusariae** Diederich: on *Pertusaria*

	<b>phaeographidis</b> Diederich, Coppins & Bandoni: on <i>Phaeographis</i> <b>phaeographinae</b> Diederich & Aptroot: on <i>Phaeographina</i> <b>phaeophysciae</b> Diederich & M. S. Christ.: on <i>Phaeophyscia</i> <b>protoparmeliae</b> Diederich & Coppins: on <i>Protoparmelia</i> <b>psoroglaenae</b> Diederich: on <i>Psoroglaena</i> <b>psoromicola</b> Diederich: on <i>Psorama</i> <b>ramalinae</b> Diederich: on <i>Ramalina</i> <b>rinodinae</b> Diederich & M. S. Christ.: on <i>Rinodina</i> <b>santessonii</b> Diederich: on <i>Usnea</i> <b>stevensiana</b> Diederich: on <i>Usnea</i> <b>stictae</b> Diederich: on <i>Dendriscocaulon</i> and <i>Sticta</i> <b>sulcariae</b> Diederich & M. S. Christ.: on <i>Sulcaria</i> <b>tuckerae</b> Diederich: on <i>Ramalina</i> <b>wirthii</b> Diederich: on <i>Protoparmelia</i>		
<b>Pucciniomycotina</b>			
<b>Agaricostilbales</b>			
Chionosphaeraceae			
<i>Chionosphaera</i>	cf. <b>apobasidialis</b> Cox: on various lichens <b>coppinsii</b> P. Roberts: on various lichens <b>lichenicola</b> Alstrup, Sutton & Tønsberg: on various lichens	Kirschner et al. 2001 Roberts 1997 Diederich 1996	
<b>Platygloeales</b>			
Platygloeaceae			
<i>Cystobasidium</i>	<b>hypogymniicola</b> Diederich & Ahti: on <i>Hypogymnia</i> <b>usneicola</b> Diederich & Alstrup: on <i>Usnea</i>	Diederich 1996 Diederich & Christiansen 1994	

